

**SOURCES IN EDS-EBSCO DISCOVERY SERVICE:
REFERENCE AND NEWSPAPERS PROVIDED BY THE
UNIVERSITY OF YANGON LIBRARY**

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UNIVERSITY OF YANGON

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ABSTRACT

This paper studies on high quality online sources of EBSCO Discovery Service: Reference and Newspapers. Under the Reference and Newspapers Database, five major portions are included. They are Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection, EBSCO Newspaper Source, MasterFILE Premier, Oxford English Dictionary Online and Oxford Quick Reference. This paper aims to access easily understand and reliable sources for patrons. EDS is a comprehensive multidisciplinary international High Quality Electronic resource. It provides definition, high resolution of images, audio files, videos, full text articles and e-books on any topic with full citations, pronunciation of difficult words, and famous quotation for research papers. The study is based on EDS online access which can be searched to collect information. The results of this exploration surely help to improve searching and collecting in survey method in online access. These resources can be searched through **<http://search.ebscohost.com>** outside of University of Yangon Library. But as these databases are controlled with User ID and Password, data in detail can't be available other spaces of University of Yangon Campus. It is online database so which depends on Internet line. The high bandwidth Internet access is very important and reliable on it. Finally it is commercial database so users are not easy to get fully data in it.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AHFS	American Hospital Formulary Service
AMA	American Medical Association
APA	American Psychological Association
CBS	Columbia Broadcasting System (US radio and TV network)
CE	Common Era
CNN	Cable News Network
EBSCO	Elton Bryson Stephens Company
EDS	EBSCO Discovery Service
EHIS	Electronic Health Information System
EIFL	Electronic Information for Libraries
ERIC	Education Resources Information Center
FAQ	Frequently Asked Questions
FNC	Fox News Channel
OED	Oxford English Dictionary Online
OSI	Open Society Institute
HESP	Higher Education Support Program
HTML	Hypertext Markup Language
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOP	Institute of Physics
JSTOR	pronounced JAY-stor; short for Journal Storage
MARC	Machine-Readable Catalogue or Cataloguing
MEDLINE	Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System Online, or MEDLARS Online
MLA	Modern Language Association
NPR	National Public Radio
OSF	Open Society Foundations

PDF	Portable Document Format
RSS	Really Simple Syndication
URL	Uniform Resource Locator, previously Universal Resource Locator
U.S.	United States

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

Libraries provide a wide range of valuable resources (printed and electronic sources) for users who are using for education, learning, research and sustainable community development. At present, innovative academic Myanmar libraries services have been starting with Electronic Information for Libraries (EIFL). Myanmar became an EIFL project in December 2013. The four-year project will end in December 2017. It supports educational change at an expanding range of Universities in Myanmar by enabling access for knowledge and building skills and capacities.¹

In May 2014, University of Yangon and University of Mandalay have been accessed to an impressive range of high quality electronic resources. In November 2014, three additional Universities (Dagon University, Yangon University of Economics and Yadanabon University) have joined the project. In April/May 2015, the project expanded further East Yangon University and West Yangon University. The eLibrary Myanmar project is funded by the Open Society Foundations' Higher Education Support Program (HESP).²

The project supporting in many Universities are helping users to learn new skills and connect to new sources of knowledge and information with high quality electronic resources which offer multi-disciplinary collections covering a wide range of subject areas. EBSCO

¹EIFL in Myanmar, <http://www.eifl.net/eifl.net/eifl-in-action/eLibrary-myanmar-project> (accessed February 6, 2016).

²Ibid.

Discovery Service (EDS) provides an integrated index for most of Library resources. The website address is *<http://search.ebscohost.com>*.

Google

All Videos News Images Maps More Search tools

About 1,750,000 results (0.41 seconds)

Did you mean: search.ebscohost.com

Ebsco Academic Search Elite
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.asp>
 A description for this result is not available because of this site's robots.txt – learn more.

EBSCOhost Online Research Databases | EBSCO
<https://www.ebscohost.com/>
 Offers a broad range of full text and bibliographic databases designed for research. Subject areas include: academic, biomedical, government, school, and ...
 Academic Databases - EBSCO Discovery Service - Schools - Title Lists

EBSCOhost Login ←
<log-in.co/ebscohost-login/>
 Sign in to EBSCOhost.com. Visit the login page: <http://search.ebscohost.com/Login.aspx>. How to Access your EBSCOhost Account. The first thing that you'll need ...

EbscoHost Login Alternatives
web.sbu.edu/friedsam/ebscohost_login_alternatives.htm
 EbscoHost Login Alternatives. Having trouble logging into EbscoHost databases? If so, please try these logins: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx>.

EBSCO Support: How do I sign in to EBSCOhost?
support.epnet.com/knowledge_base/detail.php?id=5908
 To sign in to EBSCOhost, use the following URL: <http://search.ebscohost.com/>. Contact your institution (school, public library, corporation, or medical institution) ...

EBSCO Support: Knowledge Base Advanced Search
support.epnet.com/knowledge_base/search.php
 Knowledge Base: Advanced Search. EBSCO Support Site ... Contact Us | Training Info | www.ebsco.com | www.ebscohost.com. © 2016 EBSCO. All Rights ...

EBSCO Information Services Service Selection Page
www.netlibrary.com/
 EBSCOhost logo, Google Scholar crawler POC ... EBSCOhost Connection. © 2016 EBSCO Industries, Inc. All rights reserved. EBSCO Green Initiatives.

Databases - EBSCOhost Research Databases
www.lib.utexas.edu > Research Tools > Databases
 Provides a listing of all databases available through the EBSCOhost interface. ... You may select multiple databases and search them simultaneously.

EBSCO Information Services
<https://www.ebsco.com/>
 ... Databases. Digital Archives - EBSCOhost Research Databases ... EBSCONET - EBSCOadmin - EBSCOhost Collection Manager - GOBI. Austria, Deutsch ...

search.ebscohost.com.library.capella.edu/
 A description for this result is not available because of this site's robots.txt – learn more.

Go oooooo ooooo oogle >
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next

● Yangon - From your Internet address - Use precise location - Learn more

Help Send feedback Privacy Terms

Fig.1. Search Engine of EBSCOhost Web Page

The users click the *<http://search.ebscohost.com>* search engine, if it appears EBSCOhost login, user name and password.

Log In
Contact Privacy Policy

EBSCOhost Login

World's Largest Online Community. Join for Free & Enjoy the Benefits!

Sign in to EBSCOhost.com

Visit the login page: <http://search.ebscohost.com/Login.aspx>

How to Access your EBSCOhost Account

1. The first thing that you'll need to do is click on the link above to go to your account's access page.
2. Enter your username in the "User ID" box on the upper left side of your screen.
3. Type in your EBSCOhost user password in the second field.
4. Click "Login".

EBSCOhost is an online research database service provided by EBSCO Information Services. EBSCO offers library resources in medical, academic, K-12, public library, government, law, and corporate markets.

EBSCOhost is without any doubt one of their most popular products, it provides a fee based online service that allows students, teachers, and professionals in almost any area to perform intensive research using a collection of more than 600,000 ebooks, 375 full text databases, point of care medical references, historical digital archives, and subject indexes.

Login Pages

- Badoo Login
- Consumer Reports Login
- DateHookup Login
- EBSCOhost Login
- eHarmony Login
- Facebook Login
- JPay Login
- Kaiser Permanente Login
- Mangahigh Login
- Match Login
- Mojang Login
- Moshi Monsters Login
- myCigna Login
- Myspace Login
- Netflix Login
- PerfectMatch.com Login
- POF Login
- ROBLOX Login
- Rockstar Games Social Club Login
- VK Login

Fig.2. Web Page of EBSCOhost Log In

Important User Information: Remote access to EBSCO's databases is permitted to patrons of subscribing institutions accessing from remote locations for personal, non-commercial use. However, remote access to EBSCO's databases from non-subscribing institutions is not allowed if the purpose of the use is for commercial gain through cost reduction or avoidance for a non-subscribing institution.

[EBSCO Support Site](#) | [Privacy Policy](#) | [Terms of Use](#) | [Copyright](#)

EBSCOhost Connection

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EBSCO | EBSCO Industries

User ID	univyangon
Password	library
Click to Login	

Fig.3. User Name and Password of EBSCOhost

University of Yangon's Log in name is "univyangon" and password is "library". It is appeared supported Browsers.



Select New Service EBSCO Support Site

UNIVERSITY OF YANGON

 EBSCO Discovery Service 

 EBSCOhost Research Databases

 eBooks Mobile App

 Full Text Finder Publication Finder Interface

Supported Browsers
Recommended minimum screen resolution: 1024x768

[EBSCO Support Site](#) | [Privacy Policy](#) | [Terms of Use](#) | [Copyright](#)

EBSCOhost Connection

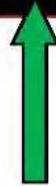
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 EBSCO Industries

Fig.4. Browsers of EBSCO Discovery Service

Users can select EBSCO Discovery Service icon then University of Yangon's e-Library home page is appeared. The top button of main menu includes four options. These options are New Search, Publication, Access Individual Database and Library Information button. Access Individual Database offers over thirty-five high quality databases.

University of Yangon



Welcome to our eLibrary

A wide range of scholarly e-journal and e-book collections, high quality reference information and academic databases is now available to library users at the University of Yangon through the eLibrary Myanmar project.

Searching: e-journals, e-books, newspapers and more!

Keyword Search ?

Search Options Basic Search Advanced Search Search History

Browse by Subject

Humanities

- › Education
- › Geography
- › History
- › Journalism
- › Language and Literature
- › View All Subjects...

Social Sciences

- › Anthropology
- › Library and Information Sciences
- › Philosophy
- › Political Science
- › Sociology
- › View All Subjects...

Science

- › Biology
- › Chemistry
- › Computer Science
- › Mathematics
- › Physics
- › Zoology
- › View All Subjects...

Business, Economics and Law

- › Business and Economics
- › Law
- › View All Subjects...

Any Questions? Contact the Library.

Fig.5. Home Page of Reference Information and Academic Databases

[Go Back](#)

UNIVERSITY OF YANGON - Access Individual Databases

Staff and students at the University of Yangon can also search and browse individual e-resources direct from anywhere on campus using our new wi-fi and fiber line connections, and from computers in the Library, by clicking the links below. Remote access to some e-resources is also available. Please [contact the Library](#) for details.

Reference and newspapers

- [Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection](#)
- [EBSCO Newspaper Source](#)
- [MasterFILE Premier](#)
- [Oxford English Dictionary Online](#)
- [Oxford Quick Reference](#)

Multidisciplinary e-resources

- [Cambridge Journals Online](#)
- [e-Duke Journals Collection](#)
- [EBSCO Academic Search Premier \(available through the main Discovery Service\)](#)
- [EBSCO eBook Academic Subscription Collection \(available through the main Discovery Service\)](#)
- [Edward Elgar Journals and eBook Collections \(Law and Development Studies\)](#)
- [Intellect Journals Collection](#)
- [JSTOR](#)
- [Oxford Handbooks Online](#)
- [Oxford Journals Collection](#)
- [Oxford Scholarship Online](#)
- [SAGE Humanities and Social Science Package 2015](#)
- [SAGE Premier](#)
- [SAGE Research Methods](#)
- [SAGE Research Methods Cases](#)
- [Taylor & Francis Combined Library](#)

Myanmar

- [Journal of Burma Studies](#)

[Go Back](#)

Law

- [HeinOnline Academic Core Collection](#)
- [JustCite](#)
- [Justis](#)
- [Investment Claims](#)
- [LexisNexis \(Lexis Singapore Research Service\)](#)
- [Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law](#)
- [Oxford Constitutions of the World](#)
- [Oxford Legal Research Library](#)
- [Oxford Reports on International Law](#)
- [Oxford Scholarly Authorities on International Law](#)

Science

- [BioOne](#)
- [Euclid Prime](#)
- [IOPscience](#)
- [Nature Publishing Group Journals](#)
- [Royal Society of Chemistry eBooks](#)
- [Royal Society of Chemistry Journals Archive](#)
- [Royal Society of Chemistry Gold](#)
- [Royal Society Journals Collection](#)

Business, Economics and Education

- [EBSCO Business Source Premier](#)
- [ERIC \(the Education Resource Information Center\) \(available through the main Discovery Service\)](#)
- [IMF eLibrary](#)

Any Questions? Contact the [Library](#).

Fig.6. Access Individual Databases of EBSCOhost

Mandalay University, Dagon University, East Yangon University, West Yangon University, Yangon University of Economics and Yadanabon University are available the EBSCO Discovery Service database. However user name and login password are different in each University.

It includes over 10,000 full-text scholarly journals, more than 130,000 full-text academic e-books, and a vast range of other materials are available at University of Yangon. Under ***EBSCO Discovery Services (EDS)*** is divided into six main portions. These portions are Reference and newspapers, Law, Multidisciplinary e-resources, Science, Myanmar & Business, Economics and Education. These are comprehensive multi-disciplinary package which support for academic teaching, learning and research from the sciences to social science and humanities.

This paper focuses on only “***Reference and Newspapers***” portion. Under the “***Reference and Newspapers***” five fields are included. They are Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection, EBSCO Newspaper Source, MasterFILE Premier, Oxford English Dictionary Online and Oxford Quick Reference. The resources provide access to electronic books (eBooks), including reference books, scholarly monographs, and publications of many University presses, and consumer books that have been converted into digital format. EDS supplies a type of “super database” approach by searching almost all of these subject databases. It is a powerful online reference system accessibly through internet. Over thirty-five “commercial” e-resources are already available for users at University of Yangon, Mandalay University and some Universities in Yangon and Mandalay. Each e-resource has a different URL, interface and functionality. EBSCO Discovery Service (EDS) home

page has been customized for the University of Yangon. It has five key steps. These steps are as follow:

- Search : Think about how to build and structure of database **SEARCH** - phrases, truncation, Boolean (or, and, not)
- Facet : Use the **FACETS** to focus on search and refine the results
- Result : Browse **RESULTS** to look up full text, custom links, request options
- Folder : Use the **FOLDER** to collect articles to send on - log in to store these virtually
- Save/Alert : The user really need to **SAVE** or set up an **ALERT** to a search or publication³

Information specialists, librarians from University of Yangon Library are in an excellent position to promote awareness and usage of e-resources in the library.

1.2 Aims and Objectives

There are three aims and objectives in this paper.

- (1) To access a comprehensive multidisciplinary international subscription e-resource: **EBSCO Discovery Service: Reference and Newspapers** for all students, faculties and researchers.
- (2) To aware the benefits of these high quality online databases for teaching, learning and research.
- (3) To raise awareness librarians and library staff about the availability, benefits of electronic resources, improve skills and confidence for all kind of researchers.

³eLibrary Myanmar Project, <http://www.eifl.net/eifl-in-action/elibrary-myanmar-project> (accessed March 1, 2016).

1.3 Scope of the Study

In this study, EBSCO Discovery Service (EDS): Reference and Newspapers Database includes five major portions. These are

- (1) Credo Online Reference Service
- (2) EBSCO Newspaper Source
- (3) MasterFILE Premier
- (4) Oxford English Dictionary Online and
- (5) Oxford Quick Reference

1.4 Research Method of the Study

The study is based on Online Access. These databases can be searched collection information through Online Access. The results of this exploration surely help to improve searching and collecting in survey method on online access.

1.5 Research Outcome

The research is high quality electronic resources to promote information literacy and research efficiency. Search system will display thousands of relevant topic pages and reference entries with all citations. Users will be easy to browse through thousands of topic pages alphabetically and by subject, and scroll down to see relevant results from other related databases. Thus, it will support researchers and academic levels: undergraduate, postgraduate, diploma, professional and work based learning.

1.6 Organization of Thesis

The paper consists of eight chapters. They are:

The chapter 1 comprises introduction, aims and objectives, scope of the study, research method of the study, research outcome, organization of thesis. The chapter 2 includes Electronic Information for Libraries (EIFL), Brief History of EIFL, main activities of e-Library Myanmar, EBSCO (Elton Bryson Stephens Company) and What is EBSCOhost.

The chapter 3 to 8 contain about Reference and Newspapers, EBSCO Newspaper Source, MasterFILE Premier, OED Online, Oxford Quick Reference and Conclusion.

The chapter 3 is mainly on the Reference and Newspapers; Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection. It describes Subject Coverage and Benefit. The latter chapters give detailed descriptions of EBSCO Newspaper Source, MasterFILE Premier, OED Online, Oxford Quick Reference and their subject coverage and benefit. The last chapter 8 is conclusion, and then followed by bibliography, references, glossary and index provided.

CHAPTER 2

ELECTRONIC INFORMATION FOR LIBRARIES (EIFL)

2.1 Brief History of Electronic Information for Libraries (EIFL)

EIFL (Electronic Information for Libraries) is a not-for-profit or (none-profit) organization. It works with libraries to enable access to get knowledge in developing and transition economy countries to support sustainable development. It is a global network of sustainable national library consortia. The vision is “*a world in which every person has the knowledge they need to achieve their full potential*”.¹ In a highly networked digital world, our activities help people to access and use information for education, learning, research and sustainable community development. It organizes library consortia in 47 countries in Africa, Asia, Europe, representing more than 2,000 libraries, which are part of the EIFL network as well as another 11 countries with project partners.² EIFL (originally called eIFL.net) is created as an initiative of the Open Society Institute (OSI), now Open Society Foundations (OSF) is a private grant making foundation. It is part of the Soros Foundation network.³

Faculty and students at University of Yangon and Mandalay University in Myanmar have online access to an impressive range of high-quality international journals, databases and e-books for the first time as a result of EIFL’s e-Library Myanmar project in May 2014.

It gives the opportunistic project to seven Universities in Myanmar. These Universities are not only Yangon (University of Yangon, Dagon University, East Yangon University, West Yangon University, and

¹eifl 2013 annual report, <http://www.eifl.net/page/annual-reports#> (accessed March 2, 2016).

²About, <http://www.eifl.net/page/about> (accessed January 25, 2016).

³History, <http://www.eifl.net/page/history> (accessed January 26, 2016).

University of Yangon Economic) but also Mandalay University and Yadanabon University. During the period, it focuses on helping libraries to develop into Electronic information resource centers which can provide effective support for teaching, research and learning across departments and programs.

2.2 Main Activities of e-Library Myanmar

Main activities of e-Library Myanmar are as follow:

- Increasing the skills and capacity of librarians.
- Providing with IT and information literacy training.
- Empowering librarians to build close links with faculty members.
- Raising awareness amongst faculty, researchers and students about the availability and benefits of e-resources (both subscription and open access).
- Improving skills and confidence through training
- Encouraging faculty to embed the use of e-resources in the curriculum, particularly in priority subject areas including Law, International Relations and Political Science
- Reviewing national copyright law and providing advice to ensure that revisions support libraries, education and access to get knowledge supporting visibility of local research outputs through open access publishing and institutional repositories.
- Enabling access to a comprehensive multidisciplinary package of over twenty core international subscription e-resources through effective negotiations with publishers.⁴

⁴eLibrary Myanmar project, <http://www.eifl.net/eifl-in-action/elibrary-myanmar-project> (accessed February 2, 2016).

An extensive programme of electronic resources training for librarians, faculty and students is being implemented by three highly experienced local Project Coordinators. They provide with training to faculty and students as well as supporting to users in the library.

2.3 EBSCO (Elton Bryson Stephens COmpany)

EBSCO Industries is headquartered in Birmingham, Alabama, United State. It was founded in 1944 by Elton Bryson Stephens, Sr. (hence the EBSCO acronym **Elton Bryson Stephens COmpany**). EBSCO is one of the largest privately held companies in Alabama, and one of the top 200 in the nation, based on revenues and employee numbers. It is an organized collection of data. It is the collection of schemes, tables, queries, reports, views and other objects. These data are typically organized to model aspects of reality in a way that supports processes requiring information, such as modeling the availability of rooms in hotels in a way that supports finding a hotel with vacancies.⁵ The product is used to create a unified, customized index of an institution's information resources, and a means of accessing all the content from a single search box. The system is worked by harvesting metadata from both internal and external sources, and then creating a pre-indexed service.

2.4 What is EBSCOhost

EBSCOhost is a powerful online reference system accessible via the Internet. It offers a variety of proprietary; full text databases and popular databases from leading information providers. It is possible to

⁵EBSCO Industries, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/EBSCO_Industries (accessed February 3, 2016).

perform full-text searches of a single eBook, search thousands of volumes simultaneously, browse topic categories, or read eBooks through online directly.⁶ It provides customizable basic and advanced searching supported by Boolean logic, natural language, enhanced subject indexing and journal searching. With links from the full record display to related articles by subject, magazine issue or author, users can further explore their topic. In addition, it allows patrons to print, email or download multiple articles. It offers a range of advanced searching features. There are two Advanced Search options:

- Advanced Search with Guided Style Find fields
- Advanced Search with Single Find field

Results can be limited or refined by various criteria including such as subject, magazine title, date and full text availability. Many products on EBSCOhost support an enhanced subject index of terms, allowing users to refine their subject search on people, companies, reviews or specific subject headings. From there, users can navigate subdivisions or related terms, exploring subjects that contain magazines, reviews, newspapers, pamphlets or reference books. It also offers links of title lists, expanded publisher information, help on how to cite electronic resources and a referral back to a library homepage.⁷ Over thirty-five high quality databases are available in it. These databases are shown in Table.1.

⁶eBooks on EBSCOhost (formerly NetLibrary), <https://www.galileo.usg.edu/scholar/databases/zmnl/?Welcome> (accessed February 4, 2016).

⁷What is EBSCOhost?, http://support.ebsco.com/knowledge_base/detail.php?id=943 (accessed February 5, 2016).

Table.1. University of Yangon- Access Individual Databases

Reference and newspapers		Law	
1.	Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection	1.	HeinOnline Academic Core Collection
2.	EBSCO Newspaper Source	2.	JustCite
3.	MasterFILE Premier	3.	Justis
4.	Oxford English Dictionary Online	4.	Investment Claims
5.	Oxford Quick Reference	5.	LexisNexis (Lexis Singapore Research Service)
		6.	Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law
		7.	Oxford Constitutions of the World
		8.	Oxford Legal Research Library
		9.	Oxford Reports on International Law
		10.	Oxford Scholarly Authorities on International Law

Multidisciplinary e-resources		Science	
1.	Cambridge Journals Online	1.	BioOne
2.	e-Duke Journals Collection	2.	Euclid Prime
3.	EBSCO Academic Search Premier (available through the main Discovery Service)	3.	IOPscience
4.	EBSCO eBook Academic Subscription Collection (available through the main Discovery Service)	4.	Nature Publishing Group Journals
5.	Edward Elgar Journals and eBook Collections (Law and Development Studies)	5.	Royal Society of Chemistry eBooks
6.	Intellect Journals Collection	6.	Royal Society of Chemistry Journals Archive
7.	JSTOR	7.	Royal Society of Chemistry Gold
8.	Oxford Handbooks Online	8.	Royal Society Journals Collection
9.	Oxford Journals Collection		
10.	Oxford Scholarship Online		
11.	SAGE Humanities and Social Science Package 2015		
12.	SAGE Premier		
13.	SAGE Research Methods		
14.	SAGE Research Methods Cases		
15.	Taylor & Francis Combined Library		
Myanmar		Business, Economics and Education	
1.	Journal of Burma Studies	1.	EBSCO Business Source Premier
		2.	ERIC (the Education Resource Information Center) (available through the main Discovery Service)
		3.	IMF eLibrary

CHAPTER 3

REFERENCE AND NEWSPAPERS

3. Reference and Newspapers

Reference and Newspapers e-resources include five databases. They are Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection, EBSCO Newspaper Source, MasterFILE Premier, Oxford English Dictionary Online and Oxford Quick Reference. These are high quality electronic databases.

3.1 Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection

Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection's website address is <http://search.credoreference.com>. It helps researchers to build context by providing background information and key terms enabling more efficient research. It provides with access to the full text of subject-specific reference titles, dictionaries, bilingual dictionaries, thesauri, encyclopedias, quotations and atlases from a wide variety of publishers. It is a multidisciplinary resource and covers fifty major subjects such as Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences, Animals & Veterinary Medicine, Arts & Leisure, Art & Art History, Fashion, Film & Television, Music, Performing Arts, Sports, Business, Finance & Economics, Business, Economics, Finance, Personal, Education, Food, Drink & Nutrition, Geography, Health & Medicine, Dentistry, Medicine, History, Archaeology, Great Britain-History, History Ancient, United States-History, Language & Literature, American Literature, British Literature, Linguistics, Literature, Mythology & Folklore, Philosophy, Psychology, Religion & Theology, Science, Astronomy, Biology, Botany, Environmental Sciences, Social Sciences, Anthropology, Criminology & Law, Media &

Communications, Political Science, Sociology, Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies, Technology & Engineering, Aeronautics & Watercraft, Architecture, Engineering and Technology.

Credo Online Reference Service Home Page consists of Home, Explore Concepts; Find a Book, Saved Results, Tools and Mind Map.

<http://search.credoreference.com/>

Fig.7. Home Page of Credo Online Reference Services

Explore Concepts button is clicked as shown in Fig.8. It covers specific subject coverage.

Fig.8. Top Menu bar of Credo Online Reference Services

University of Yangon
Mission to renovate and upgrade

English | Logout | Help

Credo
Home Search Results **Explore Concepts** Find a Book Saved Results Tools Mind Map

basic search International Olympic Committee Advanced Search

Select a subject to start exploring concepts

- Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences**
- Animals & Veterinary Medicine**
- Arts & Leisure**
 - Art & Art History
 - Fashion
 - Film & Television
 - Music
 - Performing Arts
 - Sports
- Business, Finance & Economics**
 - Business
 - Economics
 - Finance, Personal
- Education**
- Food, Drink & Nutrition**
- Geography**
- Health & Medicine**
 - Dentistry
 - Medicine
- History**
 - Archaeology
 - Great Britain – History
 - History Ancient
 - United States – History
- Language & Literature**
 - American Literature
 - British Literature
 - Linguistics
 - Literature
- Mythology & Folklore**
- Philosophy**
- Psychology**
- Religion & Theology**
- Science**
 - Astronomy
 - Biology
 - Botany
 - Environmental Sciences
- Social Sciences**
 - Anthropology
 - Criminology & Law
 - Media & Communications
 - Political Science
 - Sociology
 - Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies
- Technology & Engineering**
 - Aeronautics & Watercraft
 - Architecture
 - Engineering
 - Technology

©2016 Copyright Credo Reference | Find Topic Pages | Terms of use | Privacy policy | Contact | About Credo Reference | Librarian Admin

Fig.9. Explore Concepts of Credo Online Reference Services

Find a Book button is clicked which the results are narrow e-book results. All results are arranged by alphabetical order, numerical number and reference citation style (APA, MLA and so on)¹ as shown in Fig.10.

¹Credo Reference, <http://search.credoreference.com/content/browse/book?PHPSESSID=jgcsu3c6db5ukfon87a7epj011> (accessed January 13, 2016).

WSF: World Social Forum
 WSSD: World Summit on Sustainable Development
 WTO: World Trade Organisation

 © 2010 John Wiley & Sons Ltd

APA Chicago Harvard MLA Save

List of abbreviations. (2010). In W. Visser et al., *The A to Z of corporate social responsibility*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley. Retrieved from http://search.credoreference.com/content/entry/wileyazcsr/list_of_abbreviations/0

Every effort has been made to have our citations be as accurate as possible, but please check our work! APA Style



Fig.10. Reference Citation Style of Credo Online

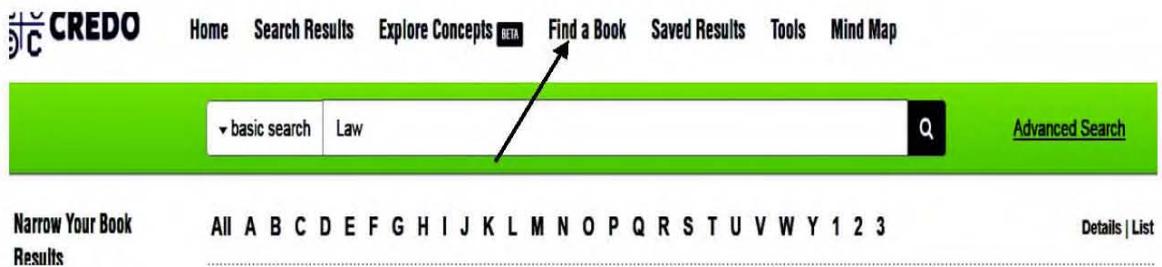


Fig.11. Find a Book of Credo Online Reference Services

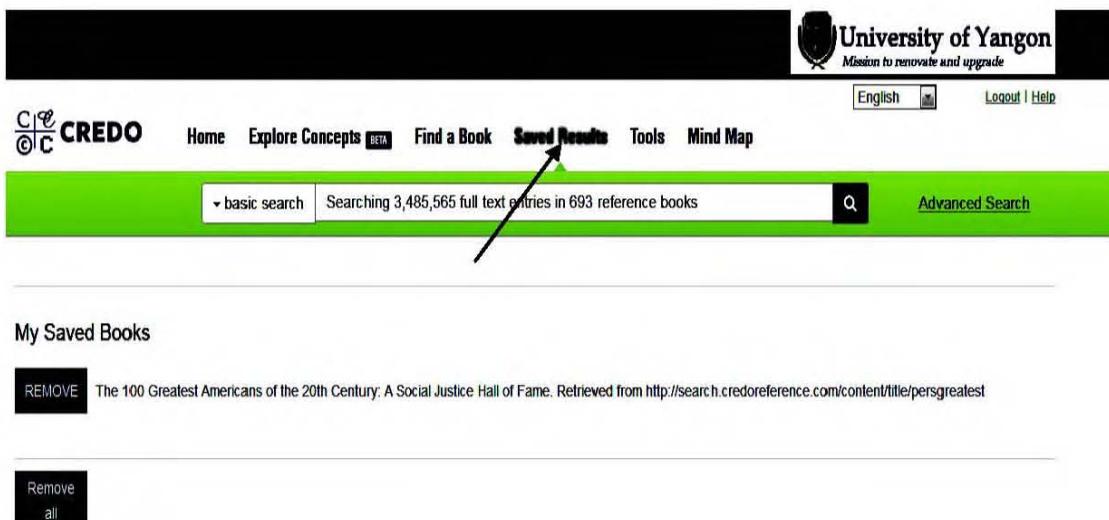


Fig.12. Saved Results of Credo Online Reference Services

Saved results button is clicked, it is provided temporary save function online access and remove function in Fig.12.

Tools button is clicked; it shows attractive and interested using application icons in Fig.13.

The screenshot displays the Credo Online Reference Services interface. At the top, the University of Yangon logo is visible with the tagline 'Mission to renovate and upgrade'. Navigation links include Home, Explore Concepts, Find a Book, Saved Results, Tools (highlighted with an arrow), and Mind Map. A search bar indicates 'Searching 3,475,230 full text entries in 680 reference books'. Below the search bar, the 'Tools' section is titled 'Looking for images or a definition? Need a translation or quotation? Quickly find what you need with these useful tools aimed at making your research life easier.' It features six tool cards:

- DEFINITION:** 'What does that word mean? Credo's impressive dictionary shelf provides quick, accurate definitions when you need them.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.
- PERSON:** 'When you need to know who's who, from famous Victorian lives to modern CEOs, our extensive biographical databases will help flesh out your biographical searches.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.
- IMAGES:** 'Search our database of over 200,000 images. Copy them and use them in your project — they are provided without digital rights management (DRM) restrictions.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.
- PRONUNCIATIONS:** 'How do you pronounce that word? Listen to an audio file to make sure you say it right.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.
- CROSSWORD SOLVER:** 'Enter your crossword letters in the box. Use a question mark (?) in place of unknown letters; To solve an anagram, enter all of the letters.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.
- QUOTATIONS:** 'Who said that? Thousands of quotes of note will help you identify the speaker and get the exact text of the quote right.' Includes a search input field and a 'GO' button.

Fig.13. Tools of Credo Online Reference Services

Mind Map is clicked as shown in Fig.14. *The Mind Map* is a visual search tool that displays the connection between Credo Reference search results in visual, interactive and easy to use formats.²

²Mind Map-Credo Reference, <http://search.credoreference.com/search/visual> (accessed January 14, 2016).



Fig.14. Mind Map of Credo Online Reference Services

The database is created easy access and quick search through basic search and advanced search. Advanced search offers access, search, content, search results, and Gadgets.

In *Access menu*, accessing Credo Online Reference Services is able to access using methods which are IP Authentication, Proxy access, User Name and login. (e.g., User Name & Password)

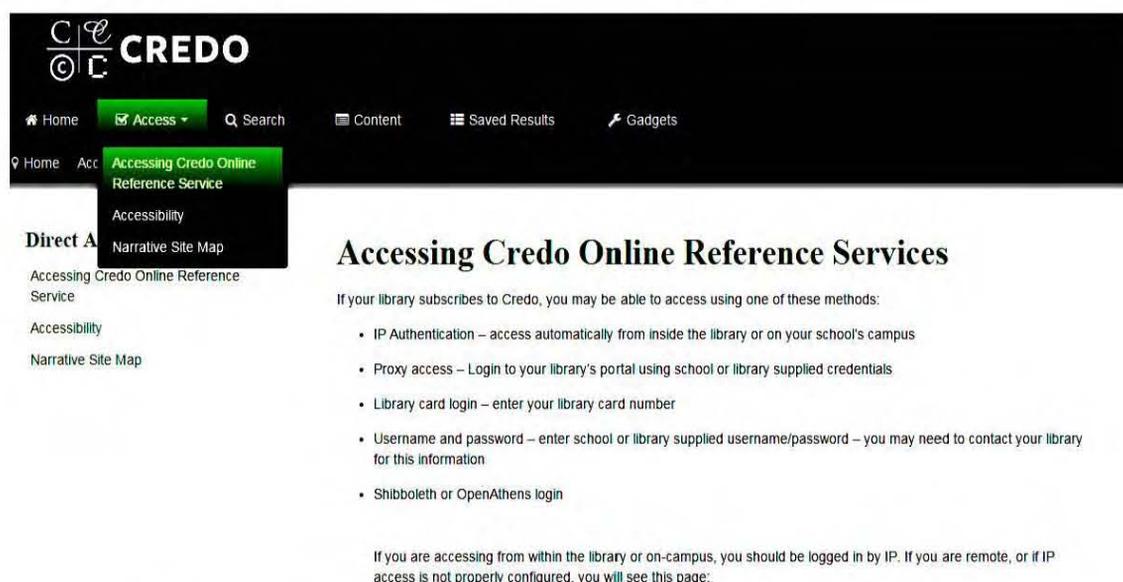


Fig.15. Access Menu of Credo Online Reference Services

Search menu provides basic search, search results, image search, advanced search, mind map and power searching. Basic search appears *Topic pages* and *Reference entries*. Topic pages include articles, news, books, images and videos. Under Reference entries mention reference sources and save icon. Reference sources and save icon are mentioned under Reference entries.

1913 results for Food security

Narrow your search

Expand all | Collapse all

- + Collection
- + Subject
- + Media
- + Person
- + Publication date
- + Entry length

Related Resources

- BioOne
- EBSCOhost
- EBSCO E-book Collection
- Intellect Journals

Topic Pages Topic Pages include articles, books, news, images, videos



Food Security Save

Food security, as defined by the World Food Summit of 1996, is "when people at all times have access to sufficient, safe, nutritious food to..."

Reference Entries

in *Atlas of Climate Change*

388 words

3 images

Expected Consequences > Food Security in *Atlas of Climate Change* Remove

Food security continues to plague vulnerable populations. ... The capacity of developing countries to sustain agricultural production and food security is already challenged. ... MALNOURISHED CHILDREN...

388 words, 3 images from University of California Press 🌐 📖 📷



Agriculture, Cash Crops, Food Security in *Encyclopedia of African History* Save

food security. ... The case of Sudan illustrates the inability of a country to harness its agricultural resources to stimulate economic growth and ensure food security....

Fig.16. Entry Features of Credo Online

If users search "Food Security", the result can appear in 1913 result (Archive result). The results appear the page number of HTML files. Therefore, the same result of Reference entries and number of HTML page are appeared. Because of data in Reference Entries bar are mentioned successively started with 1913 result.

- basic search

Q [Advanced Search](#)

Home / Find a Book / General Encyclopedias / Phillip's Encyclopedia / ear
1

[← Previous Article](#)
[Next Article →](#)
2

Q
Browse Book
3

5 of 9094
7
[Return to search results](#)

Topic Pages
8

ear
ear, organ of hearing and equilibrium. The human ear consists of outer, middle, and inner parts. The outer ear is the visible portion; it...

More entries about ear
9

ear 1
noun 1. the sense organ, usually one of a pair situated on each side of the head, that is concerned with hearing and the...

ear 2
See more results

You may also be interested in
10

deafness
Partial or total hearing loss. Conductive deafness, faulty transmission of sound to the sensory organs, is usually due to infection or...

brain
Mass of nerve tissue which regulates all physical and mental activity; it is continuous with the spinal cord. Weighing about 1.5kg (3.3lb) in...

cochlea
Fluid-filled structure in the inner ear. It has a shape like a coiled shell, and is lined with hair cells which move in response to incoming...

[See more results](#)

Search other sites
11

Library Catalog
Gale PowerSearch
Wall Street Journal
DK Eyewitness Series

Copyright © 2007 Phillip's

6

APA Chicago Harvard MLA
[Save](#)

Ear. (2008). In Phillip's encyclopedia. London, United Kingdom: Phillip's. Retrieved from <http://search.credoreference.com/content/entry/philipencyc/ear/>

Every effort has been made to have our citations be as accurate as possible, but please check our work! APA Style

Organ of hearing and balance. In most mammals, it consists of the outer, middle and inner ear. The outer ear carries sound to the eardrum. The air-filled middle ear passes on and amplifies sound vibrations to the fluid-filled inner ear where vibrations in the cochlea and semi-circular canals stimulate tiny hairs, which cause impulses to be sent via the auditory nerve to the brain.

ear

The ear divides into three parts - the outer, middle, and inner ear. The outer consists of the pinna and the auditory canal. The pinna funnels sound waves via the canal to the tympanic membrane. Tiny bones, called ossicles, amplify and transmit sound waves, which cause the oval window to vibrate, setting the fluids of the inner ear in motion. Hair cells in the cochlea and semicircular canals generate nerve impulses interpreted by the brain as sound. The semicircular canals also maintain balance and orientation.

Fig.17. The result of Basic Search

Image Search contains images pertaining to search term. Within the Image search results, facets are available on the left side column to be narrow the results into a defined subject, media type and publication date. Advanced Search shows three narrow result data formats. These formats are *With all of the words, With any of the words and Limit your search to*. Select subjects or titles, publications dates, entries with the following features can be searched. Under the *entries with the following features* select entry, article, biography, images, map, audio and video. Moreover, **With the Exact phrase, without the words, similar sounding words, Sort results by** and **Fields** and Facets can also selected in it. Publication dates can be selected by users. Moreover, relevance, most recent e-book entries describe the “Publication Date” with the length of words. It also includes “Listen Feature” which can listen to specific subject section of an entry, highlight the section with mouse. In the “Concept Map” mentions graphical presentation with key commands. Researchers are able to search detail result in the database. It is called high quality electronic database.

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English Permalink Logout Help

Credo CREDO Home Explore Concepts BETA Find a Book Saved Results Tools Mind Map

Advanced Search

Searching 3,670,930 full text entries in 711 reference books from 101 publishers

Build an advanced search. Entries returned will match *all* of the requested criteria.

With *all* of the words

With *any* of the words

With the *exact* phrase

Without the words

Limit your search to...

- Select Subjects or Titles...
Art, Business, Geography, History, etc...
- Select Publication Dates...
2014, 2013, 2012...
- Entries with the Following Features...
Entries with images, Entries with audio, etc...

Sort results by

- Relevance
- Publication Date
- Length

Fields

Search only within headings

[Power Searching with Credo Reference...](#)

©2016 Copyright Credo Reference

Fig.18. Advanced Search of Credo Online

Power Searching of Credo Reference offers various search options for both experienced and less experienced searchers. It also provides helpful details for metasearch systems or others that are creating search forms for the Credo Reference search engine. Boolean searching, Prefix operator and field searching are available in it.

Content Menu access entry features, topic pages: how to find them, topic pages: tour, exploring your titles. *Save Results* allows researchers to save results in a number of ways. The users can save into flash drive such as Universal Serial Bus (USB), solid-state drives, memory cards, compact disc or floppy disk, print to PDF file, export to a citation style system, share on face-book or twitter, email results or save material directly to the

platform (session only). *Gadgets* offer different ways to explore Credo Online Reference Service content. Credo Reference also offers targeted search forms through its Gadgets.³ Thus, Credo database offers full

The screenshot displays the Credo Reference website interface. At the top right, the University of Yangon logo is visible with the tagline "Mission to renovate and upgrade". Below this, there are links for "English", "Permalink", "Logout", and "Help". The main navigation bar includes "CREDO", "Home", "Explore Concepts", "Find a Book", "Saved Results", "Tools", and "Mind Map". A search bar is prominently featured, showing a search for "3,670,930 full text entries in 711 reference books" under the "basic search" tab. A green bar below the search bar contains the text "Home / Tools".

The main content area is titled "Looking for images or a definition? Need a translation or quotation? Quickly find what you need with these useful tools aimed at making your research life easier." It features several gadgets arranged in a grid:

- DEFINITION:** "What does that word mean? Credo's impressive dictionary shelf provides quick, accurate definitions when you need them." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- PERSON:** "When you need to know who's who, from famous Victorian lives to modern CEOs, our extensive biographical databases will help flesh out your biographical searches." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- IMAGES:** "Use images to complement your research. Search and explore over 200,000 images from your reference title list — all with full citations." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- PRONUNCIATIONS:** "How do you pronounce that word? Listen to an audio file to make sure you say it right." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- CROSSWORD SOLVER:** "Enter your crossword letters in the box. Use a question mark (?) in place of unknown letters; To solve an anagram, enter all of the letters." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- QUOTATIONS:** "Who said that? Thousands of quotes of note will help you identify the speaker and get the exact text of the quote right." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.
- HOLIDAYS & FESTIVALS:** "Looking to write about Dreikönigsfest? Enter a country, month or celebration and we'll give you the reference background you need to write about the celebrations of the world." Includes a search input field and a "GO" button.

At the bottom of the page, a copyright notice reads "©2016 Copyright Credo Reference".

capabilities of advanced search features.

Fig.19. Gadgets Offer Different Ways of Credo Online

³Gadgets, <http://search.help.credoreference.com/gadgets.html> (accessed January 15, 2016).

3.2 Subject Coverage of Credo Online Reference Service

Credo Online Reference Service: Academic Core Collection covers fifty majors subject such as Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences, Animals & Veterinary Medicine, Arts & Leisure, Art & Art History, Fashion, Film & Television, Music, Performing Arts, Sports, Business, Finance & Economics, Business, Economics, Finance, Personal, Education, Food, Drink & Nutrition, Geography, Health & Medicine, Dentistry, Medicine, History, Archaeology, Great Britain-History, History Ancient, United States-History, Language & Literature, American Literature, British Literature, Linguistics, Literature, Mythology & Folklore, Philosophy, Psychology, Religion & Theology, Science, Astronomy, Biology, Botany, Environmental Sciences, Social Sciences, Anthropology, Criminology & Law, Media & Communications, Political Science, Sociology, Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies, Technology & Engineering, Aeronautics & Watercraft, Architecture, Engineering and Technology. Twenty-two main subjects are divided into related concepts subjects.

Subjects	
Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences	Jobs & Careers
Animals & Veterinary Medicine	Language & Literature
Medicine	Leadership
Arts & Leisure	Mathematics & Statistics
Biography	Mythology & Folklore
Business, Finance & Economics	Philosophy
Education	Psychology
Food, Drink & Nutrition	Religion & Theology
General Reference	Science
Geography	Social Sciences
Health & Medicine	Technology & Engineering
History	

Fig.20. General Subject Coverage of Credo Online Reference Service

Major subject of **Agriculture, Aquaculture and Food Science** describes the following concepts related one hundred and twenty-four subjects. Related subjects are seventeen. Concepts related subject of Biography, General Reference, Jobs and Careers, Leadership and Mathematics & Statistics are not described. Maximum specific subjects are Philosophy 353, Technology and Engineering 302, Astronomy 318. The least subjects of Film & Television 25 and Social Science 54, Minimum concepts of Agriculture, Aquaculture and Food Sciences 124 and Education 133 are available. List of related subject coverage are shown in Table.3 and Fig.22.

The Subject of Agriculture, Aquaculture and Food Sciences explain World Population, Tuberculosis (TB) disease, Market and etc. From my point of view, some unrelated subjects contain in it. As a result, it is hard to abstract the exact quantity concerning with main subject the users emphasize. Therefore, these databases are consumed that this is weak point in system.

Mention numbers of specific subject for related ones in Agriculture, Aquaculture and Food Sciences makes user know more about it by searching thoroughly. Seeing this, it is difficult to state related subjects under the major subject exactly.

For example,

Major Subject of Engineering is subdivided into "Water, Oxygen, Energy, Liquid, U. S. Navy and so on." Users are difficult for these subjects to abstract directly.

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Mission to renovate and upgrade

English ▼ [Logout](#) | [Help](#)

Credo [Home](#) [Explore Concepts](#) BETA [Find a Book](#) [Saved Results](#) [Tools](#) [Mind Map](#)

▼ basic search Searching 3,485,665 full text entries in 693 reference books Advanced Search

Concepts related to the subject Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences

Law	Water	California	Bacteria
Economics	Gene	Protein	Immune system
Organism	Genetics	Nutrition	Insect
Fruit	Cell	Carbon dioxide	Infectious disease
Marketing	Milk	Photosynthesis	RNA
Employment	Wine	Ecology	International trade
Seed	Ethics	Climate	Normal distribution
Cattle	Soil	Maize	Insurance
Biodiversity	Influenza	Global warming	Decision making
Hydrology	Vitamin	Poaceae	Climate change
Tuberculosis	Inflation	Yeast	World Trade Organization
Greenhouse gas	Polymer	Patent	Plant stem
Ecosystem	Futures contract	Meteorology	Irrigation
Erosion	World population	Root	Stem cell
Costs	Air pollution	Pollination	Market
Rice	Potato	Beer	Supply chain management
Tensile strength	Domestic sheep	Minimum wage	Brewing
Traditional Chinese medicine	Pesticide	Pig	Biotechnology

Fig.21. Explain Subjects of Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences

Table.2. Related to the Main Subject of Agriculture, Aquaculture and Food Sciences

No.	Subjects	No.	Subjects
1	Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences	26	American Literature
2	Animals & Veterinary Medicine	27	British Literature
3	Arts & Leisure	28	Linguistics
4	Art & Art History	29	Literature
5	Fashion	30	Mythology & Folklore
6	Film & Television	31	Philosophy
7	Music	32	Psychology
8	Performing Arts	33	Religion & Theology
9	Sports	34	Science
10	Business, Finance & Economics	35	Astronomy
11	Business	36	Biology
12	Economics	37	Botany
13	Finance, Personal	38	Environmental Sciences
14	Education	39	Social Sciences
15	Food, Drink & Nutrition	40	Anthropology
16	Geography	41	Criminology & Law
17	Health & Medicine	42	Media & Communications
18	Dentistry	43	Political Science
19	Medicine	44	Sociology
20	History	45	Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies
21	Archaeology	46	Technology & Engineering
22	Great Britain-History	47	Aeronautics & Watercraft
23	History Ancient	48	Architecture
24	United States-History	49	Engineering
25	Language & Literature	50	Technology

Table.3. Concept Related Subjects

No.	Majors Subject	Numbers of Specific Subject
1	Agriculture, Aquaculture & Food Sciences	124
2	Animals & Veterinary Medicine	255
3	Arts & Leisure	278
4	Art & Art History	258
5	Fashion	188
6	Film & Television	25
7	Music	224
8	Performing Arts	296
9	Sports	229
10	Business, Finance & Economics	299
11	Business	185
12	Economics	280
13	Finance, Personal	291
14	Education	133
15	Food, Drink & Nutrition	280
16	Geography	292
17	Health & Medicine	288
18	Dentistry	259
19	Medicine	294
20	History	268
21	Archaeology	203
22	Great Britain-History	283
23	History Ancient	282
24	United States-History	298
25	Language & Literature	272
26	American Literature	279
27	British Literature	283
28	Linguistics	169

No.	Majors Subject	Numbers of Specific Subject
29	Literature	289
30	Mythology & Folklore	257
31	Philosophy	353
32	Psychology	256
33	Religion & Theology	266
34	Science	207
35	Astronomy	318
36	Biology	157
37	Botany	237
38	Environmental Sciences	89
39	Social Sciences	54
40	Anthropology	183
41	Criminology & Law	254
42	Media & Communications	236
43	Political Science	160
44	Sociology	127
45	Women, Gender & Sexuality Studies	137
46	Technology & Engineering	302
47	Aeronautics & Watercraft	112
48	Architecture	248
49	Engineering	125
50	Technology	295

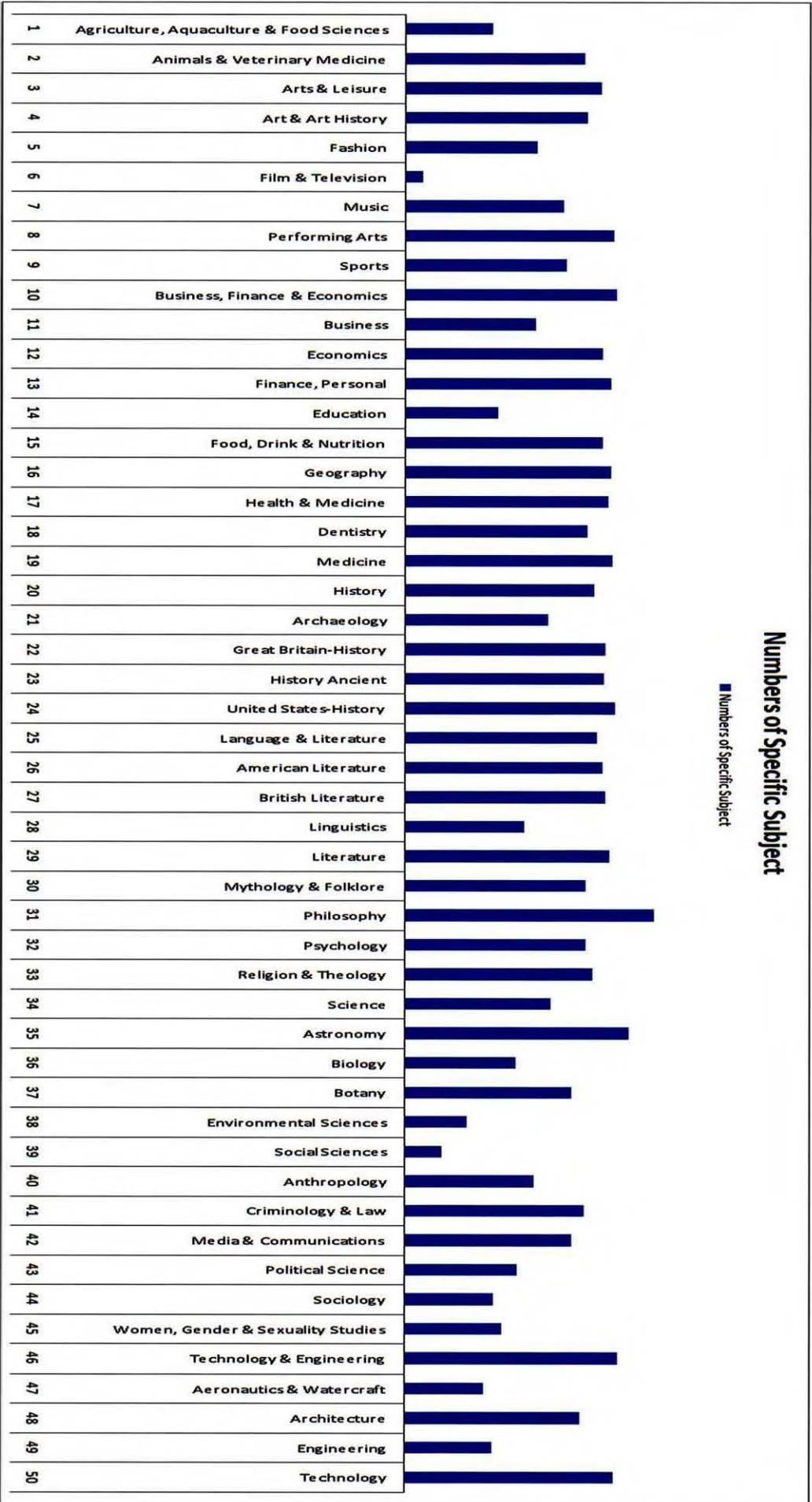


Fig. 22. Numbers of Specific Subject

3.3 Evaluation of Credo Online Reference Service

Credo Online Reference Service promotes knowledge building, problem solving and critical thinking. It gives users the necessary information skills for success throughout their academic, professional and researchers. It links to high quality electronic resources to promote information literacy and research efficiency. It provides definition, high resolution of image, audio files, videos, full text articles and e-books on any topic with full citations, pronouncing of difficult words, and famous quotation for research papers. Search system displays thousands of relevant topic pages and encyclopedia entries with all citations. Users are easy to browse through thousands of topic pages alphabetically and by subject and scroll down to see relevant results from other related databases.

It has many update changes. Number of data, articles, e-books are very difficult to separate the exact data quantity in detail because which data are changing all the time. For example, it has greatly differences between data in table-list searched in May, 2016 and in April, 2016. There will be weakness for online sources if data up and down, low Internet bandwidth and irregular electricity go on. It is online database so which depends on Internet line. The high bandwidth Internet access is very important and reliable on it.

Finally it is commercial database so users are not easy to get fully data in it.

CHAPTER 4

EBSCO NEWSPAPER SOURCE

4.1 EBSCO Newspaper Source

EBSCO Newspaper Source provides cover-to-cover full text for more than 40 national (U.S.) and international newspapers. In addition, it offers full text for more than 389 regional (U.S.) newspapers as well as television and radio news transcripts. Newspaper Source gives complete television and radio news transcripts from CBS News, CNN, CNN International, FOX News, NPR and more.¹ "Cover-to-Cover" coverage refers to sources where content is provided in its entirety. "Selective" coverage refers to sources where certain staff articles are selected for inclusion.²

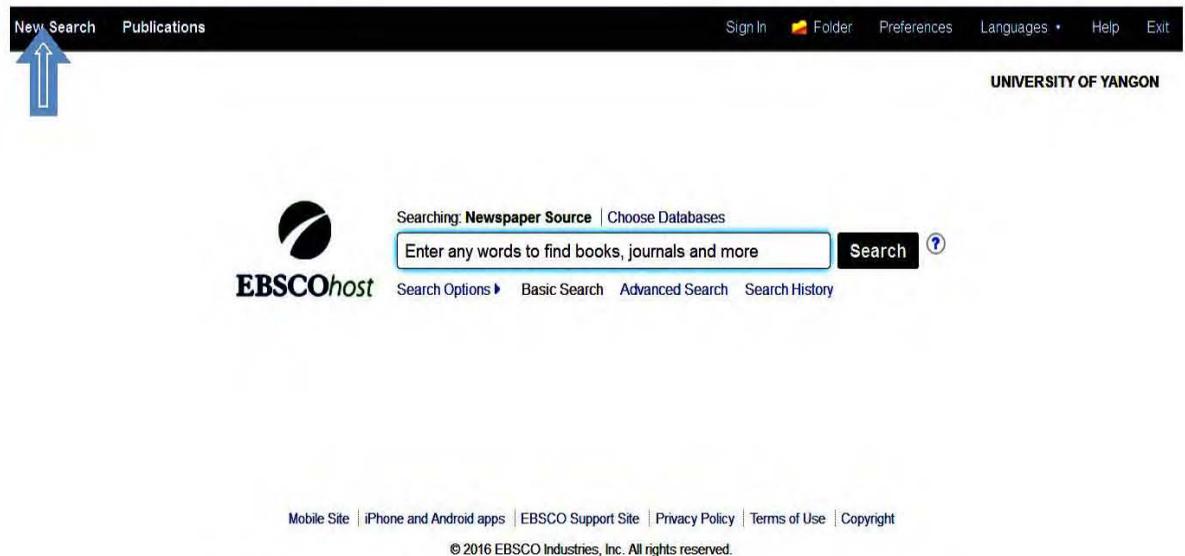


Fig.23. Home Page of EBSCO Newspaper Source

Publications included on this database are subject to change without notice due to contractual agreements with publishers. Coverage

¹Newspaper Source, <https://www.ebscohost.com/public/newspaper-source> (accessed February 7, 2016).

²Ibid.

dates shown are the intended dates only and may not yet match those on the product. All coverage is cumulative. Full text, EBSCO Information Services dependent on publisher publication schedules (and in some cases embargo periods) in order to produce full text on its products. Under publication searching systems (Basic Search, Advanced Search and Search History) can be searched in it. Newspaper source of publications offers subject and description alphabetically and match any words.

The screenshot displays the EBSCOhost interface for searching newspaper source publications. At the top, there are navigation links for 'New Search' and 'Publications', along with utility links for 'Sign In', 'Folder', 'Preferences', 'Languages', and 'Help'. The main search area features the EBSCOhost logo, a search bar containing 'Newspaper Source', and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar are links for 'Basic Search', 'Advanced Search', and 'Search History'. The results section is titled 'Publications' and shows 'Browsing: Newspaper Source - Publications' with a 'Browse' button. There are radio buttons for 'Alphabetical', 'By Subject & Description', and 'Match Any Words'. A 'Page: Previous | Next >' navigation bar is visible, along with a 'Mark Items for Search' section containing an 'Add' button and a list of items like 'Abrams Report (MSNBC)' and 'HTML Full Text'.

Fig.24. Publications of Newspaper Source

In Preferences show result list display, image quick view, results per page, print, email, save export, default format (standard field format), citation format, autocomplete search suggestions, page layout, sort by relevance and database default, export settings (save citation to a file formatted for and E-mail a file with citation in) and email format (rich text and plain text) are also provided.

Preferences ?
X

Sign in to save preferences for a future session.

General Settings

<p>Language <input style="width: 80%;" type="text" value="English"/></p> <p>Run Smarttext Search when query returns no results <input checked="" type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Off</p>	<p>Autocomplete search suggestions <input checked="" type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Off</p> <p>Suggest Subject Terms Default <input checked="" type="radio"/> Use Profile Settings <input type="radio"/> On By Default <input type="radio"/> Off By Default</p>
--	--

Result List Display

<p>Format <input checked="" type="radio"/> Standard <input type="radio"/> Title Only <input type="radio"/> Brief <input type="radio"/> Detailed</p> <p>Image QuickView <input checked="" type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Off Hint</p> <p>Results per page <input type="text" value="10"/></p>	<p>Page layout <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> </p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: 0.8em;">Three Columns Two Columns Two Columns One Column</p> <p>Sort by <input checked="" type="radio"/> Relevance <input type="radio"/> Database Default</p>
---	--

Print, E-mail, Save Export

<p>Default format <input checked="" type="radio"/> Standard Field Format <input style="width: 80%;" type="text" value="Detailed Citation and Abstract"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Citation Format <input style="width: 80%;" type="text" value="AMA (American Medical Assoc.)"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Customized Field Format</p> <p>E-mail from <input type="text" value="ephost@epnet.com"/></p> <p>E-mail to <input type="text"/></p> <p style="font-size: 0.8em;">Separate each e-mail address with a semicolon.</p> <p>E-mail format <input checked="" type="radio"/> Rich Text <input type="radio"/> Plain Text</p>	<p>Export settings Save citations to a file formatted for: <input type="text" value="Direct Export in RIS Format (e.g. CITAM, EasyBib, EndNote)"/></p> <p>E-mail a file with citations in: <input type="text" value="RIS Format (e.g. CITAM, EasyBib, EndNote)"/></p>
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Fig.25. Preferences of Newspapers Sources

4.2 Subject Coverage of EBSCO Newspaper Source

Newspaper source offers twenty-six kinds of groups. These newspapers are *Christian Science Monitor*, the *Sydney Morning Herald (Australia)*, the *Times (UK)*, *Toronto Star*, *USA Today*, the *Washington Post*, the *Philadelphia Inquirer*, *Star Tribune (Minneapolis)* and so on. These are arranged by alphabetical order (A to Z group). Receive data

(formats) are HTML full text, bibliographic records and full text, remark and specific of numbers are provided. Multi-disciplinary subject's coverage is available in the source. These data are shown in Table.4. Newspaper source database offers save preferences, organize users' research with folders, share their folders, save and retrieve their search history, create email alerts and/or RSS feeds and gain access to their saved research remotely. The language option are given (30) languages on the Home Page. These languages are English, Deutsch, Portuguese, Slovenian, Roman and so on. The functions of folder contact with articles, images, video, pages, e-books, audio books, and notes, save alert, journal alerts, search alerts and web-pages.

Table.4. Newspaper groups list and receive data formats

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)			Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	Bibliographic Records	Bibliographic Records & Full Text		
1.	A Group Newspapers	20	-	-	-	20
2.	B Group Newspapers	20	-	-	-	20
3.	C Group Newspapers	19	1	-	Full Text: 01/03/1995 to present	20
4.	D Group Newspapers	19	1	-	-	20

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)			Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	Bibliographic Records	Bibliographic Records & Full Text		
5.	E Group Newspapers	15	1	1	Full Text: 07/20/2004 to present	17
6.	F Group Newspapers	13	-	-	-	13
7.	G Group Newspapers	14	-	1	-	15
8.	H Group Newspapers	20	-	-	-	20
9.	I Group Newspapers	8	-	-	-	8
10.	J Group Newspapers	13	-	-	-	13
11.	K Group Newspapers	7	-	1	-	8
12.	L Group Newspapers	15	-	-	-	15
13.	M Group Newspapers	19	-	1	-	20
14.	N Group Newspapers	14	3	3	-	20
15.	O Group Newspapers	12	-	-	-	12
16.	P Group Newspapers	20	-	-	-	20

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)			Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	Bibliographic Records	Bibliographic Records & Full Text		
17.	Q Group Newspapers	2	-	-	-	2
18.	R Group Newspapers	13	-	-	-	13
19.	S Group Newspapers	20	-	-	-	20
20.	T Group Newspapers	19	-	1	Full Text: 01/08/2006 to present	20
21.	U Group Newspapers	3	-	-	-	3
22.	V Group Newspapers	8	-	-	-	8
23.	W Group Newspapers	15	5	-	-	20
24.	X Group Newspapers	-	-	-	-	No Data
25.	Y Group Newspapers	7	-	-	-	7
26.	Z Group Newspapers	1	-	-	-	1

The Groups of Newspaper includes Christian Science Monitor Newspaper from 1 March 1995 to present time according to issue. If basic search is clicked, the user can search "Myanmar" and the result can provide various subjects and keywords.

For example, these results are:

Burma 1,110, Burma-Politics & Government 140 data, Burma-Politics & Government-1968- 107 data and so on. Myanmar Newspapers, which is published in Myanmar, are not included in it. Newspaper offers book reviews, abstract although some pages are disorder. Full Text Finder icon of Newspaper provides only HTML format.

4.3 Evaluation of EBSCO Newspaper Source

EBSCO Newspaper source provides download content lists and cover-to-cover full text for more than 40 United State and international newspapers, plus full text television and radio news transcripts from organizations including CBS News, CNN, CNN International and FOX News, and NPR.³ Newspapers are arranged by alphabetical order (A to Z group). Receive data (formats) are HTML full text, bibliographic records and full text, remark and specific of numbers are provided. Users can learn not only reading text but also listen to each sentence and highlight on the HTML text file. Multi-disciplinary subject's coverage is available in the source. Newspaper source database offers save preferences, organize users' research with folders, share their folders, save and retrieve their search history, create email alerts and/or RSS feeds and gain access to their saved research remotely. It offers sophisticated yet intuitive functionality and a wide range of customization options to support the needs of a wide range of users. Advanced searching system (Wildcard and Truncation Symbols), Browsing (indexes, thesaurus, subject, place, and cited references), citation styles, publications authority files, copyright and restrictions of use are available for users.

³Newspaper Source, <https://www.ebscohost.com/public/newspaper-source> (accessed February 8, 2016).

The database depends on not only Internet bandwidth but also electricity. Users are not reliable on Myanmar News in it because it depends on International level and the real weak points aren't being expressed. Thus, these points are noted that it has some disadvantage points.

In Google, Yahoo and other free website, sources in small part are mentioned about EBSCO Newspaper Source and the real useful parts can only be bought through bank account and e-mail account. This point is obvious as a weakness for users.

CHAPTER 5

MASTERFILE PREMIER

5.1 MasterFILE Premier

MasterFILE Premier provides full text for nearly 1,700 periodicals back to 1975, covering general interest topics. It contains full text for nearly 500 reference books and more than 164,400 primary source documents, as well as an Image Collection of over 500,000 photos, maps, and flags. It provides indexing and abstracts for nearly 2,700 periodicals and full text coverage for nearly 1,860 general reference, business, consumer health, general science and multi-cultural periodicals.



Fig.26. Homepage of MasterFILE Premier

Main menu of MasterFILE Premier offers five options: New Search, Publications, Subjects, Dictionary and More. New Search includes search option, Basic Search, Advanced Search and Search history can be search in it. Basic search provides keyword search only through default fields. Complex Boolean searches in up to three search boxes can be searched in an Advanced Search. In the Advanced Search, keyword searches for terms in one of the areas listed in the drop-down menu (default search is default fields). Search History displays previously searched articles.

Publication allows the browse list of titles which are arranged by alphabetical order of bibliographic records which mention date and full text of format type.¹ Kinds of groups list cover “A” group bibliographic records to “Z” group bibliographic. HTML full text and PDF full text are provided in receive data (Format). Format types are shown in Table.5.

Table.5. List of MasterFILE Premier Format Table

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)				Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	PDF Full Text	HTML Full Text & PDF Fulltext	No Format		
1.	A Group Bibliographic Records	16	1	1	2	Bibliographic Records	20
2.	B Group Bibliographic Records	3	1	14	2	Bibliographic Records	20
3.	C Group Bibliographic Records	11	2	3	4	Bibliographic Records	20
4.	D Group Bibliographic Records	15	1	3	1	Bibliographic Records	20
5.	E Group Bibliographic Records	10	2	5	3	Bibliographic Records	20

¹MasterFILE Premier, <http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/publication?sid=09ae7cf5-6315-4cf9-9399-42fe3081e517%40sessionmgr4003&vid=8&hid=4206> (accessed February 13, 2016).

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)				Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	PDF Full Text	HTML Full Text & PDF Fulltext	No Format		
6.	F Group Bibliographic Records	9	1	5	5	Bibliographic Records	20
7.	G Group Bibliographic Records	14	3	3	-	Bibliographic Records	20
8.	H Group Bibliographic Records	18	-	-	2	Bibliographic Records	20
9.	I Group Bibliographic Records	12	2	2	4	Bibliographic Records	20
10.	J Group Bibliographic Records	15	1	3	1	Bibliographic Records	20
11.	K Group Bibliographic Records	13	3	1	3	Bibliographic Records	20
12.	L Group Bibliographic Records	11	1	5	3	Bibliographic Records	20
13.	M Group Bibliographic Records	11	1	2	6	Bibliographic Records	20
14.	N Group Bibliographic Records	10	1	7	2	Bibliographic Records	20

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)						Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	PDF Full Text	HTML Full Text & PDF Fulltext	No Format				
15.	O Group Bibliographic Records	9	1	2	8	Bibliographic Records	20		
16.	P Group Bibliographic Records	8	1	5	6	Bibliographic Records	20		
17.	Q Group Bibliographic Records	12	3	3	2	Bibliographic Records	20		
18.	R Group Bibliographic Records	15	2	2	1	Bibliographic Records	20		
19.	S Group Bibliographic Records	16	2	1	1	Bibliographic Records	20		
20.	T Group Bibliographic Records	15	1	4	-	Bibliographic Records	20		
21.	U Group Bibliographic Records	10	3	7	-	Bibliographic Records	20		
22.	V Group Bibliographic Records	14	1	4	1	Bibliographic Records	20		
23.	W Group Bibliographic Records	12	1	1	6	Bibliographic Records	20		

No.	Kind of Groups List	Receive Data (Format)				Remark	Specific of Numbers
		HTML Full Text	PDF Full Text	HTML Full Text & PDF Fulltext	No Format		
24.	X Group Bibliographic Records	1	2	-	-	Bibliographic Records	3
25.	Y Group Bibliographic Records	12	3	4	1	Bibliographic Records	20
26.	Z Group Bibliographic Records	6	-	3	2	Bibliographic Records	11

5.2 Subject Coverage of MasterFILE Premier

Subject's searches list of pre-defined subject heading. These are arranged by alphabetical order. Term begins with, term contains, relevancy ranked, select term, and then add to search using or/and/not can be searched in it. Subject coverage offers general reference, business, management, social science, health, education, general science, applied sciences, multicultural issues and much more. PDF back files* (as far back as 1975) provides key publications including American libraries, Foreign Affairs, History Today, Judaism, Library Journal, National Review, Saturday Evening Post and more.

New Search Publications Subjects Dictionary More ▾

EBSCOhost Searching: MasterFILE Premier | Choose Databases

Basic Search Advanced Search Search History

Subjects Places People

Browsing: MasterFILE Premier -- Subjects

Term Begins With Term Contains Relevancy Ranked

Page: < Previous | Next >

Select term, then add to search using: OR ▾ Add

Explode
(Click term to display details.)

A B M (Anti-ballistic-missile)UseANTIMISSILE missiles

A capella singingUseA cappella singing

A capella musicUseA cappella singing

A cappella singing

A Kinun (Papua New Guinean people)UseKAULONG (Papua New Guinean people)

A Kinun (Papua New Guinean people)UseKAULONG (Papua New Guinean people)

A la carte legal servicesUseUNBUNDLED legal services

A la carte menus

A level examinationsUseA-level examinations

A Library Management SystemUseALMS (Library management system)

A m do (Tibetan people)UseAMDO (Tibetan people)

A Programming Language (Computer program language)UseAPL (Computer program language)

A Programming Language-2 (Computer program language)UseAPL2 (Computer program language)

A stars

A stars -- Absolute magnitudeUseA stars -- Magnitudes

A stars -- Magnitudes

A stars -- Motion in line of sight

A stars -- Radial velocityUseA stars -- Motion in line of sight

A&R (Music industry)UseARTIST & repertoire

A'ANI IndiansUseGROS Ventre (Montanan people)

Page: < Previous | Next >

Fig.27. Subject of MasterFILE Premier

New Search Publications Subjects Dictionary More ▾ Sign In Folder Preferences Languages ▾ Help Exit

UNIVERSITY OF YANGON

EBSCOhost Database: MasterFILE Premier

Browsing: New Oxford American Dictionary

4to

4WD

8vo

9/11

a

A 2

a battuta

a cappella

à deux

Back Previous Record | Next Record

Details for a

Main Entry:
a /ā; ə/

Variant(s):
an

Definition(s):
adj.:
1. used when referring to someone or something for the first time in a text or conversation: 'a man came out of the room' 'It has been an honor to have you' 'we need people with a knowledge of languages.' Compare with the. • used with units of measurement to mean one such unit: 'a hundred' 'a quarter of an hour.' • [with negative] one single; any: 'I simply haven't a thing to wear.' • used when mentioning the name of someone not known to the speaker: 'a Mr. Smith telephoned.' • someone like (the name specified): 'you're no better than a Hitler.'
2. used to indicate membership of a class of people or things: 'he is a lawyer' 'this car is a BMW.'
3. used when expressing rates or ratios; in, to, or for each; per: 'typing 60 words a minute' 'cost as much as eight dollars a dozen.'

Word Origin:
Middle English: weak form of Old English ān 'one.'

Note(s):
USAGE 1 The article a can be pronounced either ā, when stressed ('He gave you a flower?'—that is, only one flower), or ə, when unstressed ('He gave you a flower?'—that is, the emphasis is on flower, not on the number of flowers). The form an is used before words beginning with a vowel sound.2 On the question of using a or an before words beginning with h, see also usage at an.

See also:
the
an

Copyright:
Copyright (c) 2005 by Oxford University Press, Inc.

Back Previous Record | Next Record

Fig.28. Dictionary of MasterFILE Premier

Dictionary allows searching for definition of words or phrases which has detail explain Main Entry, Variant(s), Definition(s), Word Origin, Note(s), See also and Copyright date. More offers images and indexes. Image collections are mentioned such as Photos of people, Photos of places, Maps, Natural science photos, Historical photos and Flags. Black and White Photograph, Color Photograph, Graph, Map, Chart, Diagram and Illustration are covered in the Image type. Indexes search for terms in specific indexes (Author, Subject Terms, Journal Name etc...) and allow browsing indexes. At the left or go to the Advanced search page to make the necessary adjustment(s) to search and click search again. Full Text, Peer Reviewed, Publication Type (periodical, newspaper or book, etc...), Document Type (i.e. abstract, case study or interview), Published Date, Number of Pages, Cover Story, Image Quick View and PDF Full Text types are mentioned in it. The citation styles include several formats i.e. AMA, APA, MLA and the Chicago Manual of Style, how to cite images, image usage permission and how to cite eBooks.

5.3 Evaluation of MasterFILE Premier

MasterFILE Premier offers academic journals, newspapers, reference books, magazines, biographies, primary source documents and so on. Type of electronic resource covers aggregated full text and bibliographic database. All results are clicked to return to the original list. Using folders, saving searches & alerts, personalization, print, e-mail, save, historical digital archives and integrated search are available in the database. Subject coverage of MasterFILE Premier covers general reference, business, health, education, science and multicultural issues. Especially, PDF back files* (as far back as 1975) for key publications including American libraries, foreign affairs, history today, Judaism, library journal, national review, Saturday evening post and so on. It is useful for students, researchers and scholars. They can use their writing research paper, gathering information for public speaking assignments and speeches finding information about their topic. It is controlled by copyright and plagiarism. Thus, it is high quality standard database.

Bibliographic Records of MasterFILE Premier provide in PDF and HTML format files that some PDF and HTML formats are not completed full-text pagination, for example page 1 to 5 are not orderly provided.

A to Z Bibliographic record of HTML format files mention only text and PDF files describe illustrations with black and white only which are different points in it.

Users are not reliable for some files. Users can be easy to search for these databases within limited place. They cannot use this database on remote access (anywhere, any place). The database is relied on internet connection and password.

CHAPTER 6

OXFORD ENGLISH DICTIONARY ONLINE (OED)

6.1 Oxford English Dictionary Online (OED)



Fig.29. Home Page of Oxford English Dictionary

The Oxford English Dictionary Online (OED) is widely regarded as an acceptable authority on the English language. It is an unsurpassed guide to the meaning, history and pronunciation of words (past and present). The OED started life more than 150 years ago. OED provides Dictionary, categories, timelines, sources and historical thesaurus. Dictionaries browse the whole dictionary from A to Z. Categories browse words by subject, usage, region or origin. Timelines discover when words entered the English language. It includes 600,000 words, 3 million quotations over 1000 years of English. Sources explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in it. Historical Thesaurus provides a taxonomic organization of all the contents of it. It arranges the dictionary

for meaning. The OED discovers the 21st century and finds out more about the revision program, how to read an entry, and how to use the online resources. Aspects of English are informative and entertaining commentaries in the English language written by dictionary editors and specialist authors.

The screenshot displays the Oxford English Dictionary (OED) website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, About, What's new, Contact us, Subscriber services, and Help. On the right side of the top bar, it says "My OED (personal profile): Sign in Create profile". The main header features the OED logo and the text "Oxford English Dictionary The definitive record of the English language". Below the header, a large "Welcome" message is followed by "to the definitive record of the English language." A "Quick search:" box contains a search input field with the placeholder "Find word in dictionary" and a "GO" button. Below the search box are links for "Lost for Words?", "Advanced search", and "Help". To the right of the search box, there is a "More about the OED" link and a "Print edition" link. Below the search box, a "Browse Dictionary" section offers several options: "Dictionary" (Browse the whole dictionary from A to Z), "Categories" (Browse words by subject, usage, region, or origin), "Timelines" (Discover when words entered the English language), "Sources" (Explore the top 1,000 authors and works quoted in the OED), and "Historical Thesaurus" (A taxonomic organization of all the contents of the OED). On the right side of the page, there are sections for "My entries (0)", "My searches (0)", "OED Appeals" (with a "Help record the history of our language" button), and "Word of the day" (relationship, n., 1724, with a "Sign up for word of the day" link).

Fig.30. Detail Structure of Oxford English Dictionary

In the search system, basic search, advanced search and search history are available. It arranges subject and descriptions and matches any words alphabetically. It can be selected the choose database button. Under *choose database* button, twelve select buttons. These are academic search premier, business source premier, eBook collection, ERIC, Health source-consumer edition, Health Source Nursing Academic Edition, MasterFILE Premier, MEDLINE, Newspaper Source, Regional Business

News, AHFS consumer Medication Information and Academic Doctoral Dissertations from 1933 to 1955. The pronunciation instruct in use educated urban speakers of standard English in Britain and the United States. While avoiding strongly regionally or socially marked forms, they are intended to include the most common variants for each word. The keywords describe to be understood as pronunciation in such speech.

In the OED, numbers of other resources are available:

- What is the OED Online? Take a tour
- Key to symbols and other conventions used in the OED
- Key to the pronunciation
- Abbreviations used in OED Online
- Glossary of terms used in OED Online
- Learning resources
- Lookup tools: add a link to the OED to your browser's Search menu, or a shortcut to the OED from another page

The screenshot displays the Oxford English Dictionary (OED) website interface. At the top, there is a dark blue navigation bar with links for Home, About, What's new, Contact us, Subscriber services, and Help. The OED logo and tagline 'The definitive record of the English language' are prominently displayed. A search bar is located on the right side of the header, with buttons for 'Take a look', 'Subscribe', and 'Sign in'.

Below the header, a breadcrumb trail reads 'Home → How to use the OED → Abbreviations ↓'. The main content area is titled 'Abbreviations' and includes a search bar with the text 'Search OED's information' and a 'Search' button. A note below the search bar says 'Please sign in to search the dictionary'. A sidebar on the right contains a list of navigation options: Home, The OED Appeals, How to use the OED, What is the OED Online?, Guide to Categories, Guide to Sources, Guide to the Historical Thesaurus, Guide to Timelines, and Abbreviations (highlighted in red).

The main content area explains that the list contains the most common abbreviations used in the OED and provides instructions on how to use them. It includes a list of letters (A-Z) for navigation and a table showing the structure of abbreviations:

A	
a	(in dates) ante
abbrev.	abbreviation (of)
Abbrev.	abbreviation(s)

Fig.31. Abbreviations Structure of Oxford English Dictionary

6.1.1 Glossary of terms used in OED Online

In the glossary of terms, one word mentions in twenty terms: addition, cited form, compound, cross-reference, definition, derivative, edition, entry, etymology, forms, head word, homograph, lemma, obsolete, phrase, pronunciation, quotation, sense, subentry and variant spelling.

6.2 Subject Coverage of Oxford English Dictionary Online

The OED online offers access to the *Historical Thesaurus of the OED* which enables users to explore themes, meanings and ideas through the history of English.¹ It offers definitions of 626,000 words from across the English-speaking world, etymological analysis, listing of variant spellings, pronunciation, quotations, and date chart. It covers British, American and all varieties of global English and all types of usage from formal to slang. These words are up-to-date four times a year with thousands of new and revised meanings. It offers learning resources: quizzes, word stories, exercises. Users can search for words that have come into English from other languages or during a particular period in history. They see how words have been used over time through over 3 million quotations from a wide range of International English languages sources: classic literature and counter-compliant usage statistics are available.² In Browse categories are explained subject, usage and region in shown Fig.32.

¹Historical Thesaurus of the OED, <http://public.oed.com/historical-thesaurus-of-the-oed> (accessed February 14, 2016).

²Oxford English Dictionary Online, <http://www.eifl.net/e-resources/oxford-english-dictionary-online> (accessed February 15, 2016).

Browse categories

Subject	Usage	Region
Agriculture and Horticulture (7294) ▾ Agriculture (5062) Forestry (349) Horticulture (2151) Bee-keeping (196)	allusive (1562) archaic (10188) colloquial and slang (27067) ▶ derogatory (2714) disused (762) euphemistic (416) historical (13262) humorous (1929)	Africa (1266) ▶ Australasia (3877) ▶ Britain (22851) ▶ Caribbean (801) ▶ India (568) Ireland (1550) ▶ North America (28988) ▶ South-East Asia (290)
Arts (16479) ▶		
Consumables (6318) ▶		
Crafts and Trades (14610) ▶		
Drug use (689)		

Fig.32. Browse Categories of Oxford English Dictionary

The *OED* is a historical dictionary, with a structure that is very different from that of a dictionary of current English. The table below highlights some of the key differences between the *OED* and a current usage dictionary such as the one on Oxforddictionaries.com.

Table.6. Different key features of OED and Oxforddictionaries.com

The OED: key features	Oxforddictionaries.com: key features
<p>Historical dictionary</p> <p>Helps you to discover how English words and meanings have changed over time.</p> <p>Entries are ordered chronologically, so the first listed sense of a word will be the earliest meaning for which lexicographers could find evidence.</p>	<p>Current dictionary</p> <p>Provides current definitions of English words as they are used today.</p> <p>Entries are ordered to display the most common meanings that are being used in modern English first, with less common sense further down the entry.</p>

Traces the development and history of the words and phrases in the English language. Words are never removed from the <i>OED</i> .	Offers guidance on how the English language is used today, based on the Oxford English Corpus. Words can be removed when they are no longer used.
Tools that help to explore the history of the English language in different ways, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • timelines • categories • Historical Thesaurus of the Oxford English Dictionary • Sources 	Tools that help with your use of the English language in everyday situations, including advice on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • grammar • punctuation • spelling • improving your English • writing job applications and other letters
Uses more than 3 million quotations to show how words have been used over the complete history of the English language.	Displays example sentences from the Oxford English Corpus of 21 st century language to show how to use a word in the context of a sentence.

6.3 Evaluation of Oxford English Dictionary Online (OED)

Oxford English Dictionary Online revises every three months to be update and add new words. It has a great deal to offer. It discovers the 21st century and finds out more about the revision programme, written by dictionary editors and specialist authors. Video shows a series of database video. It supports three types: students and teachers, Librarian and FAQ (Frequently Asked Question). The first one is using for research, study and teaching. The second one provides the ideas and guides for getting the most from subscription. The last one section is user inquiry. So the users ask some question often asked by contact with users of OED Online. The historical thesaurus of the OED and other linking features ensure that users can be taken on a journey through the language on through textual, visual or graphical links which all help to illuminate

understanding of the language, culture and history English speakers around the world. Oxford English Dictionary Online is high quality dictionary because users can alert or sing in the word of the day through e-mail sending to everyday. They can get up to date word.

Online dictionary is relied on Internet access. It is arranged by step by step and long process. They cannot be easy access and take a long time. Thus, sometime users are not familiar with these steps.

CHAPTER 7

OXFORD QUICK REFERENCE

7.1 Oxford Quick Reference

Oxford Quick Reference website address is <http://www.oxfordreference.com>. It includes twenty-two difference subject areas and two million digitized entries. Over 300,000 pages defining each unique term are described in it. It offers academic subject, language, and quotations dictionaries, plus exclusive online-only content all carefully vetted to provide trusted answers. These data are updated monthly to ensure accurate fact-checking.

Reference offers a start to users' research journey with links to give entries. Full text entries are available. Annotation functionality, Oxford Dictionaries online widget, discoverability tools and the Oxford indexes are available in it. Under Research tools, Oxford essential Quotations are always unlocked and accessible to global users. It includes some of Oxford's most well-known dictionary and conduction more comprehensive research on a specific topic, drawing from in-depth articles. It includes Oxford Reference Premium package and Quick Reference. It provides a selection of more in-depth, single volume works.



Fig.33. Home Page of Oxford Quick Reference

The Home Page shows subject and reference type. Overview pages, subject reference, timelines, quotations, English dictionaries and bilingual dictionaries are offered in the reference type. Items per page and sorting with title and author A to Z, Z to A, title A to Z, Z to A, current online version oldest to newest, newest to oldest, length shortest to longest and length longest to shortest can be selected in the Overview Pages of search system. English dictionaries and bilingual dictionaries describe Quick Reference and Reference library. Students and researchers get the best of both collections subscribe. The Oxford Reference Premium package receives all titles in the foundational *Quick Reference* plus a selection of more in-depth, single-volume works from *Reference Library*. It provides the best Oxford content for both quick fact-checking and deeper research. It includes all the continuous updating and exclusive online-only content provided by the *Oxford Quick*

Reference collection, together with a critical selection of Oxford's more specialized titles.¹

The screenshot displays the Oxford Reference website interface. At the top, there are navigation links: "About", "News", "Subscriber Services", "Contact Us", and "For Authors: A Community of Experts". Below this is a "Personal Profile: Sign in or Create" link. The main header features the "Oxford Reference" logo and a search bar with a red magnifying glass icon. A dropdown menu below the search bar allows users to "Search within my subject specializations: Select ...".

The navigation bar includes "Subject" and "Reference Type" dropdown menus, along with "My Content (0)" and "My Searches (0)". Below the navigation bar, there are four main categories: "Overview Pages", "Timelines", "English Dictionaries", and "Bilingual Dictionaries". A "Browse All" button is located at the bottom right of this section.

The "Browse" section is active, showing a search for "UNIVERSITY OF YANGON". The results indicate "You are looking at 1-10 of 1,083,112 entries" and "Type: Subject Reference x". A "Clear All" button is present. The results are displayed in a table with columns for "Items per page" (set to 10), "Sort by" (set to "Title - A to Z"), and "Starting with". The first result is "Coalescing around all-night dance parties in Sacramento, California, USA,!!! was spawned in 1996 from the remnants of three bands, California ...". A dropdown menu is open over the first result, showing options: "Title - A to Z", "Title - Z to A", "Author - A to Z", "Author - Z to A", "Current Online Version - Oldest to Newest", "Current Online Version - Newest to Oldest", "Length - Shortest to Longest", and "Length - Longest to Shortest".

The second result is "The Oxford Companion to the Book", with a "Reference type: Subject Reference" and "Subject: History, Social sciences". The interface also shows a "Reference library" widget and a "Narrow Your Choices" sidebar with filters for "REFINE TERMS", "BY AVAILABILITY", "BY REFERENCE TYPE", and "REFINE BY SUBJECT".

Fig.34. Reference Type of Oxford Reference

Functions of Oxford Quick Reference collection are

Library widget: Log in to *Oxford Reference* quickly and easily, and choose whether to see results from all of *Oxford Reference* or only full text entries available via your library

¹About-Oxford Reference, <http://www.oxfordreference.com/page/about> (accessed February 19, 2016).

Annotation Functionality: Select text to highlight and annotate with notes. Sign into Personal Profile where annotations can be stored and managed under “My Work”.

Discoverability tools: MARC 21 records are available at title level, and Open URL increase discoverability and usage of library resources

The Oxford Index Underbars: the silver tool at the bottom of browser offers free search and discovery by generating links to related content from across Oxford’s online resources. For more information about the Oxford Index watch video or go to **www.oxfordindex.oup.com**.

It offers Quick & Advanced search: catering for all levels of user, and allowing save time with fast, simple searching across broad or specific search terms. It consists of over 18,000 illustrations, including color photographs, line diagrams, maps, and tables. Over 275 free Timelines link more than 9,000 key events throughout history in the fields of Art and Architecture, Literature, Performing Arts, Politics and Government, Science, Technology and Medicine, Society and War. Sharing is simple with integrated tools for social bookmarking, email, and citation export. Personalization features let users save a search journey, favorite books, and entries for future use.²

7.2 Subject Coverage of Oxford Quick Reference

Oxford Quick Reference covers twenty-two major subjects Reference. These subjects are Archaeology, Art & Architecture, Bilingual dictionaries, Classical studies, Encyclopedias, English Dictionaries and

²For Authors: A Community of Experts, <http://www.oxfordreference.com/page/author-information/for-authors-a-community-of-experts> (accessed February 21, 2016).

Thesauri, History, Language reference, Law, Linguistics, Literature, Media studies, Medicine and health, Music, Names studies, Performing arts, Philosophy, Quotations, Religion, Science and technology, Social sciences, Society and culture. Total data of subject reference are 1,083,112 in the Oxford Quick Reference.

The screenshot displays the Oxford Quick Reference interface. At the top, there are navigation menus for 'Subject' and 'Reference Type', along with 'My Content (0)' and 'My Searches (0)'. Below these is a grid of subject categories: Archaeology, Art & Architecture, Bilingual dictionaries, Classical studies, Encyclopedias, English Dictionaries and Thesauri, History, Language reference, Law, Linguistics, Literature, Media studies, Medicine and health, Music, Names studies, Performing arts, Philosophy, Quotations, Religion, Science and technology, Social sciences, and Society and culture. A 'Browse All' button is located at the bottom right of this grid.

The main content area is titled 'Archaeology' and includes a navigation sidebar on the left with links to various subjects. The central text defines Archaeology as the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of physical remains. It states that the Oxford Reference provides more than 6,200 concise definitions and in-depth, specialist encyclopedic entries on a wide range of subjects across this discipline. The text highlights that the coverage comprises authoritative, highly accessible information on the principles, theories, techniques, artefacts, materials, people, places, and equipment relating to archaeological finds throughout the world. It also mentions that entries are complemented by illustrative line drawings, charts, and chronologies wherever useful.

Below the text, there is a call to action: 'Click on a panel below to start exploring sample reference titles and entries within Archaeology.' This is followed by three panels: 'SEE ALL THE ARCHAEOLOGY TITLES IN OXFORD REFERENCE', 'TIMELINE:', and 'OVERVIEW:'. The 'TIMELINE:' and 'OVERVIEW:' panels have red arrows pointing to the right, indicating they are clickable.

Fig.35. Subject Coverage of Oxford Quick Reference

Subjects can be refined, for example History is major subject which refines the ancient history (non-classical to 500 CE), early history, modern history (1700 to 1945), contemporary history (post 1945),

military history, regional and national history, local and family history. Under language reference, history of English, usage and grammar guides, writing and editing guides are refined. Literature includes children's literature studies, literary studies in early and medieval, 19th century, 20th century onwards, fiction, novelists and prose writers, plays and playwrights, poetry and poets, literary theory and cultural studies and Shakespeare studies and criticism. Under Medicine and health refines dentistry, public health and epidemiology, surgery and psychiatry. Dance, Theatre is refined in subject of performing arts. Science and technology subject mentions ten refine subjects. These are astronomy and cosmology, chemistry, earth sciences and geography, engineering and technology, environmental science, physics and psychology, anthropology, business and management, economics, education, environment, human geography, politics, regional and area studies, social welfare (well-being) and social services, sociology, warfare (waging of war) and defense are refined in the Anthropology. Society and culture includes cookery, food, drink, customs and traditions, lifestyle, home and garden. These refine data are shown in Table.7 and Fig.36.

Table.7. Subject Refine Data of Oxford Quick Reference

No.	Major Subject	Number of Refine by Subject
1	Archaeology	6265
2	Art & Architecture	44645
3	Classical studies	13992
4	Encyclopedias	130277
5	Geographical reference	670
6	History	103331
7	Language reference	315139

No.	Major Subject	Number of Refine by Subject
8	Law	22185
9	Linguistics	5895
10	Literature	114130
11	Media studies	4144
12	Medicine and Health	56061
13	Music	78127
14	Names Studies	103894
15	Performing Arts	29588
16	Philosophy	12321
17	Religion	41137
18	Science and Technology	147741
19	Social Sciences	145089
20	Society and culture	37052

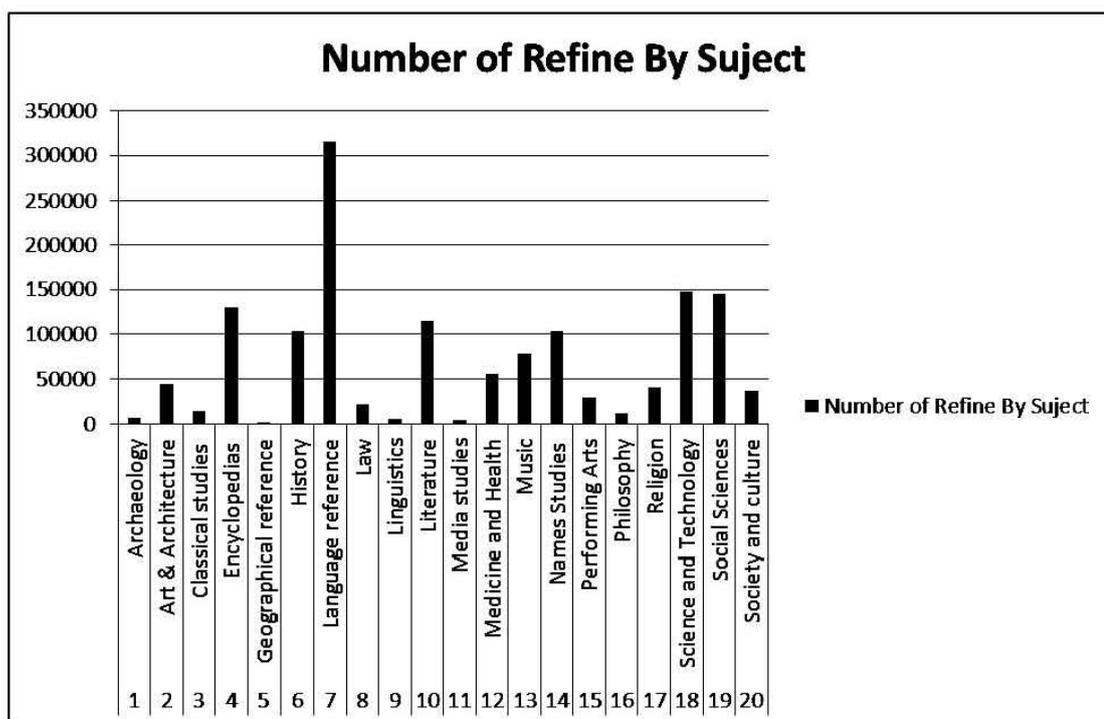


Fig.36. Number of Refine by Subject

The larger number of refine is language reference (315139). The second large number of subject is science and technology (147,741). The third large number is social science (145089).

7.3 Evaluation of Oxford Quick Reference

Oxford Quick Reference offers academic subject, language, and quotations dictionaries, plus exclusive online-only content all carefully vetted to provide trusted answers. These data are updated monthly to ensure accurate fact-checking. Reference supports a start to users' research journey with links to related entries. Full text entries are available. Annotation functionality, Oxford Dictionaries Online widget, discoverability tools and the Oxford indexes are available in it. Each subject is represented with a unique landing page, featuring links to all relevant titles in Oxford Reference free sample content and interviews with experts in the field. Oxford quick references are quick and advanced search catering for all users levels.

Oxford Quick Reference includes online books which are according to various subjects. However, online books are not described PDF and HTML formats. These are mentioned Quick Reference style for example short sentence, short words style. These quick references are not like as reference book styles. Thus, users are not convenient for these references.

It is high quality and commercial database. Users are not familiar with it because they need information technology skill. If users are inadequate information literary skill, they are not easy to use it. Moreover, it is depend on high bandwidth internet connection and weak of extract data record. Data records are immediately changed because these are up to date uploaded.

CHAPTER 8

CONCLUSION

The online availability of global scholarship has opened up exciting new possibilities for academic institutions worldwide and the opportunities are the greatest for Myanmar users. They need to succeed both in education and the workplace. Reference and Newspapers database include accurate and authoritative reference content as well as up to date information from important academic journals, newspapers and magazines. Credo Online Reference Service combines innovative technology and award-winning content to help users gain important information skills, providing a strong reference sources.

Credo Online Reference Service resource covers comprehensive subject coverage and related concepts subjects. It covers fifty majors subject and related concepts subjects. It provides up to date information, high quality online database, written by authority persons (Scholars), accurate information, coverage, and appearance resources.

EBSCO Newspaper Source provides cover-to-cover full text for more than 40 national (U.S.) and international newspapers. In addition, it offers full text for more than 389 regional (U.S.) newspapers as well as television and radio news transcripts. Television and radio news transcripts from CBS News, CNN, CNN International, FOX news, NPR and so on are provided into the Newspaper source. It offers twenty-six kinds of groups. Receive data (formats) are HTML full text, bibliographic records and full text, remark and specific of numbers are provided. Multi-disciplinary subject's coverage is available and thirty languages options are available in the source.

MasterFILE Premier provides full text for nearly 1,700 periodicals back to 1975, covering general interest topics. It contains full text for

nearly 500 reference books and more than 164,400 primary source documents, as well as an Image Collection of over 500,000 photos, maps, and flags. It provides indexing and abstracts for nearly 2,700 periodicals and full text coverage for nearly 1,860 general reference, business, consumer health, general science and multi-cultural periodicals. Subject coverage offers general reference, business, management, social science, health, education, general science, applied sciences, multicultural issues and much more. PDF back files* (as far back as 1975) provides key publications including American libraries, Foreign Affairs, History Today, Judaism, Library Journal, National Review, Saturday Evening Post and more.

Oxford English Dictionary Online resource offers 600,000 words with 3 million quotations over 1000 years of English. It is widely regarded as the accepted authority on the English language for students, teachers and librarians. It focuses on English language and dictionary. Historical Thesaurus provides a taxonomic organization of all the contents of it. It arranges the dictionary by meaning. The OED discovers the 21st century and finds out more about the revision program, how to read an entry, and how to use the online resources. Aspects of English are informative and entertaining commentaries on the English language written by dictionary editors and specialist authors. Definitions of 626,000 words from across the English-speaking world, etymological analysis, listing of variant spellings, pronunciation, quotations and date chart are offered in it.

Oxford Quick Reference includes twenty-two difference subject areas and two million digitized entries. Archaeology, Art & Architecture, Bilingual dictionaries, Classical studies, Encyclopedias, English Dictionaries and Thesauri, History, Language reference, Law,

Linguistics, Literature, Media studies, Medicine and health, Music, Names studies, Performing arts, Philosophy, Quotations, Religion, Science and technology, Social sciences, Society and culture are offered. Total data of subject reference are 1,083,112 in the Oxford Quick Reference. Over 300,000 pages defining each unique term are described in it. It offers academic subject, language, and quotations dictionaries, plus exclusive online-only content all carefully vetted to provide trusted answers. It includes Oxford Reference Premium package and Quick Reference plus a selection of more in-depth, single volume works.

Thus, *Reference and Newspaper* databases support researchers and academic level: undergraduate, postgraduate, diploma, professional and work based learning. It provides up to date access the best international teaching, learning and research sources is essential for high quality education and research for social and economic development. eLibrary Myanmar Project is a milestone for academic Librarians and libraries in Myanmar and they are now leading the way in helping faculty and students access to high quality eResources. It provides a modern library environment for the higher education system in Myanmar. Therefore, access to information and technology through libraries are transforming lives of librarians and academic products. The project supports significant moments in the history and development of the academic communities as they come into the networked world with a wide range of scholarly eResources.

Data can be searched through **<http://search.ebscohost.com>** outside of University of Yangon Library. But as these databases are controlled with User ID and Password, data in detail can't be available other spaces of University of Yangon Campus. If Internet bandwidth is on up full speed in University of Yangon Library Campus, EBSCOhost data

donated by OSF is easy to use for users. As EBSCOhost offers data for researcher, faculty and students to be used to, it exists in part out of the world. Some who applies them keeps them valuable and non-scholar is not concerning with them. This is four-year plan; so it will end in December 2017.

If data packages are not continue to give, it will be great loss for the whole scholars in Myanmar. Therefore it pays when the donation goes on. As for Myanmar, our country, it has rare chance to buy these data. The professions in EIFL organization shouldn't handover them to the libraries in Myanmar without giving training and seminar.

Sometimes rare archived data make it hard to be found. It is very expensive to supply users with needed ones completely. International students don't need the whole e-book and just need to use chapter or some in part. In Google Scholar, data is shown in the way of PDF, HTML and book review out of copyright, plagiarism, chapter by chapter or part by part when EBSCOhost data is being searched.

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GLOSSARY

Advanced Search. Use the full power of Boolean Searching, narrow to specific titles, years and sections. More flexible search option allows user to search across more than 3 fields at a time.

Alert. A function of many Internet search engines that lets users specify keywords, phrases or tags pertaining to any topic that you would like to be notified of when new search results are available. Most alerts are delivered by e-mail or by RSS feed. Users can set alerts matching their own industry or their name or business name to be notified when it is mentioned somewhere online.

Boolean. Boolean logic defines logical relationships between terms in a search. The Boolean search operators are **and**, **or** and **not**. Users can use these operators to create a very broad or very narrow search.

Explore Concepts. The Concept Search takes the experience of looking for answers to a new level. This engaging tool allows students to explore mathematical terms and reach a deeper conceptual understanding.

Facets. A facet is a comprehensive, flexible, scalable, production-proven, enterprise-wide core administration solution for providers. Facets provides a functionally rich set of modules that allow providers to comprehensively meet their requirements across claims processing, claims reprising, capitation/risk fund accounting, premium billing, network management, group/ membership administration, referral management, hospital and medical pre-authorization, care management, customer service, and electronic data interchange.

Find a Book. Patron can browse through Credo e-book list at the title level; allow users to explore each book individually.

Folder. A digital folder has the same purpose as a physical folder— to store documents. Computer folders can also store other types of files, such as applications, archives, scripts, and libraries. Folders can even store other folders, which may contain additional files and folders.

Full Text Finder. Full Text Finder provides direct links from a reference within a bibliographic database (e.g. Web of Science) the full text article in an electronic journal.

Gadgets. Gadgets come from French gachette, which has been applied to has been applied to various pieces of mechanism, or from Gaget, the person who created the first so-called gadgets miniature Statues of Liberty sold in Paris—or from a Navy term for a tool or mechanical device.

Indexes. A list (as of bibliographical information or citations to a body of literature) arranged usually in alphabetical order of some specified datum (as author, subject, or keyword): as a list of items (as topics or names) treated in a printed work that gives for each item the page number where it may be found.

Mind map. The Mind Map is a visual search tool that displays the connections between Credo Reference search results in a visual, interactive and easy-to-use format. It enables you to quickly find information when you don't know what to look for, when you need topic ideas for papers or research projects.

Obsolete. Obsolete refers to outdated computer hardware, software, technology, services or practices that are no longer used, even if they are in working condition. A technology often becomes obsolete when replaced by a newer or better technology.

Online thesaurus. A thesaurus or dictionary of words with the same or nearly the same meanings, or synonyms, and their opposites, or antonyms, such as Thesaurus.com, available on the Internet or the World Wide Web, accessed through a web browser, and used by entering a query term into a search box on the site. An online thesaurus provides immediate electronic access to lists of alternate terms for the queried word, covering its various shade of meaning.

Peer review. A process by which a scholarly work (such as a paper or a research proposal) is checked by a group of experts in the same field to make sure it meets the necessary standards before it is published or accepted.

Phrase. A group of two or more words that express a single idea but do not usually form a complete sentence.

Pronunciation. The act or result of producing the sounds of speech, include articulation, stress, and intonation, often with reference to some standard of correctness or acceptability.

Quick Reference. Quick reference is any document or electronic performance support device that provides outline a procedure or set of facts using a set of minimal step-by-step instructions and, lists of critical values or key conceptual diagrams. Quick references are typically a user-friendly shape or format.

Quick Search. Use full power of Boolean Searching across a given library. If users do not define the Meta data field you want to search across, by default it searches across the full text.

Quizzes. Examine or test (a student or class) informally by questions.

Quotation. Quotations are a big part of writing. People use quotations when something is well-said. A quotation from someone famous or smart can help make your own point sound better. When you use a quotation, always remember to put it in quotation marks and give proper credit. A quotation should be exactly what the person said or wrote.

Save Results. Credo Online Reference Service allows researchers to save results in a number of ways. Patrons can save to flash drive or disc, print to pdf, export to a citation management system, share on Facebook or twitter, email results.

Search menu. A menu is a set of options presented to the user of a computer application to help the user find information or execute a program function. Menus are common in graphical user interfaces (GUIs) such as Windows or the Mac OS. Menus are also employed in some speech recognition programs.

Thesaurus. A book in which words that have the same or similar meanings are grouped together

A: a book of words or of information about a particular field or set of concepts; especially: a book of words and their synonyms

B: a list of subject headings or descriptors usually with a cross-reference system for use in the organization of a collection of documents for reference and retrieval

Topic pages. A Topic page is the home of a topic and its community. There user can see the rankings for that particular topic, discussions and posts on the topic feed. The main thing about a Topic page is the stories or the “Activity feed” where user will see topic related stories from like-minded people that are interested in the same topic.

Truncation. Truncation is represented by an asterisk (*). User use truncation, enter the root of a search term and replace the ending with an *. EBSCOhost finds all forms of that word. For example, type **compute*** to find the words **computer** or **computing**.

Widget. A widget is an element of a graphical user interface (GUI) that displays information or provides a specific way for a user to interact with the operating system or an application.

Wildcard. Usually wildcard: a symbol (as ? or *) used in a keyword database search to represent the presence of zero, one, or more than one unspecified characters.

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